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Facing Up-20

STATISTICAL DATA ON VIRGINIA'S PUBLIC SCHOOLS

1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR

Division of Management Information Services • Department of Education
Commonwealth of Virginia • Richmond, Va. 23216
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INTRODUCTION

Facing Up was first published in 1967 as a joint project of the Divison of Educational Research and Statistics (now the Division of Management Information Services) and the Office of Public Information and Publications to provide selected statistical data about Virginia's public schools. *Facing Up* has been updated annually since that time.

To clarify some of the figures reported in *Facing Up*, the following definitions are provided:

Membership is the number of pupils belonging to a school unit at any given time. The total number of pupils present and absent on any given day is the membership for that day.

Average Daily Membership (ADM) is the average number of pupils belonging each day in a room, school, or school system for the period of report. ADM is determined by dividing the sum of the days present and absent of all pupils when school is in session during a given period by the number of days school is in session during this period.

March 31 Average Daily Membership is the average daily membership for the first seven months (or equivalent period) of the school year.

End-of-Year Average Daily Membership is the average daily membership for the entire school year.

September 30 Membership is the sum of pupils present and absent on September 30 or the school day closest to September 30.

End-of-Year Membership is the sum of pupils present and absent on the last day of the school year.

Comparative Data on Public Education in Virginia 1983-84 to 1984-85

	1983-84	1984-85	CHANGE
Public school membership, September 30	964,558	963,496	− .11%
Instructional positions, including classroom teachers and supervisors Number of positions	64,904.1	65,751.7	+ 1.31%
Average annual salary for all instructional positions	$20,457	22,085	+ 7.96%
Average annual salary for classroom teachers	$19,676	21,272	+ 8.11%
Public high school graduates, regular and summer, as a percent of 9th grade membership four years earlier	62,177 75.88%	60,959 74.89%	− 1.96% − .99
High school students who continued their education in colleges, business schools, trade or technical schools, nursing schools, and apprenticeship programs	38,677 62.21%	38,865 63.76%	+ .49% + 1.55%
Total cost of operation per pupil (ADM) including state-level expenditures	$2,825	$3,132	+10.87%

TABLE 1
Student Membership, September 30
End-of-Year Membership[1]

Division	September 30 Membership			End-of-Year Membership		
	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
COUNTIES						
Accomack	5,224	5,137	5,071	5,071	5,003	5,027
Albemarle	9,116	8,897	8,869	8,855	8,723	8,678
Alleghany Highlands[2]	3,755	3,650	3,541	3,715	3,596	3,527
Amelia	1,497	1,488	1,498	1,483	1,467	1,467
Amherst	5,073	4,955	4,911	4,963	4,868	4,780
Appomattox	2,534	2,476	2,392	2,525	2,415	2,360
Arlington	14,610	14,515	14,643	14,332	14,354	14,350
Augusta	10,083	9,917	9,726	9,929	9,801	9,746
Bath	1,067	1,040	992	1,042	1,039	957
Bedford[3]	7,676	7,590	7,638	7,626	7,511	7,589
Bland	1,265	1,211	1,176	1,224	1,189	1,171
Botetourt	4,452	4,381	4,386	4,404	4,317	4,365
Brunswick	2,989	2,866	2,802	2,949	2,796	2,768
Buchanan	8,521	8,475	8,207	8,325	8,218	7,995
Buckingham	2,266	2,259	2,217	2,243	2,230	2,155
Campbell	9,023	8,924	8,848	8,881	8,799	8,661
Caroline	3,819	3,744	3,651	3,760	3,655	3,557
Carroll	4,941	4,773	4,650	4,844	4,768	4,579
Charles City	1,333	1,275	1,199	1,290	1,252	1,226
Charlotte	2,568	2,521	2,415	2,527	2,479	2,402
Chesterfield	33,935	34,360	35,727	33,479	34,094	35,348
Clarke	1,681	1,631	1,601	1,661	1,598	1,631
Craig	757	748	720	749	738	721
Culpeper	4,459	4,428	4,430	4,368	4,348	4,312
Cumberland	1,569	1,558	1,470	1,554	1,528	1,441
Dickenson	4,295	4,289	4,280	4,225	4,220	4,201
Dinwiddie	4,258	4,053	3,910	4,163	3,954	3,824
Essex	1,572	1,505	1,501	1,538	1,487	1,492
Fairfax[4]	122,952	122,376	123,163	122,824	122,929	123,861
Fauquier	7,165	7,062	7,117	7,017	6,965	7,083
Floyd	2,035	1,999	1,976	2,022	1,973	1,962
Fluvanna	2,104	2,049	2,018	2,034	2,005	1,975
Franklin	6,612	6,408	6,325	6,498	6,313	6,197
Frederick	6,958	6,968	6,969	6,862	6,822	6,866

TABLE 1 — Continued

Division	September 30 Membership			End-of-Year Membership		
	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
COUNTIES						
Giles	3,512	3,365	3,287	3,467	3,361	3,257
Gloucester	4,076	4,150	4,462	4,054	4,210	4,432
Goochland	1,887	1,835	1,804	1,825	1,801	1,752
Grayson	2,176	2,120	2,105	2,169	2,077	2,108
Greene	1,649	1,618	1,634	1,589	1,585	1,615
Greensville[5]	3,308	3,249	3,213	3,256	3,149	3,072
Halifax[6]	6,792	6,595	6,572	6,118	5,928	5,929
Hanover	10,053	9,943	9,870	9,918	9,799	9,721
Henrico	31,025	30,590	30,596	30,456	30,097	29,971
Henry	10,811	10,461	10,307	10,606	10,255	10,113
Highland	426	439	455	439	435	411
Isle of Wight	3,847	3,730	3840	3,787	3,694	3,771
James City[7]						
King George	2,280	2,281	2,290	2,235	2,255	2,283
King and Queen	999	999	987	1,004	981	976
King William	1,427	1,363	1,391	1,393	1,345	1,351
Lancaster	1,586	1,616	1,617	1,600	1,604	1,566
Lee	5,565	5,488	5,458	5,483	5,369	5,334
Loudoun	12,864	12,711	12,619	12,718	12,644	12,614
Louisa	3,505	3,454	3,432	3,408	3,411	3,354
Lunenburg	2,380	2,317	2,275	2,347	2,286	2,235
Madison	1,851	1,860	1,794	1,833	1,824	1,741
Mathews	1,247	1,261	1,205	1,233	1,234	1,207
Mecklenburg	5,560	5,417	5,316	5,415	5,309	5,198
Middlesex	1,166	1,165	1,178	1,157	1,137	1,166
Montgomery	8,727	8,614	8,553	8,631	8,520	8,412
Nelson	2,300	2,261	2,165	2,264	2,190	2,134
New Kent	1,710	1,746	1,757	1,679	1,735	1,726
Northampton	2,455	2,440	2,403	2,324	2,341	2,368
Northumberland	1,421	1,399	1,429	1,402	1,388	1,388
Nottoway	2,677	2,600	2,604	2,626	2,551	2,547
Orange	3,582	3,551	3,506	3,490	3,454	3,470
Page	3,547	3,533	3,426	3,461	3,393	3,386
Patrick	3,213	3,135	3,049	3,161	3,094	3,006

TABLE 1 — Continued

Division	September 30 Membership			End-of-Year Membership		
	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
COUNTIES						
Pittsylvania	12,606	12,312	11,992	12,315	12,018	11,737
Powhatan	2,367	2,326	2,208	2,344	2,248	2,171
Prince Edward	2,304	2,295	2,390	2,212	2,249	2,333
Prince George	5,013	5,073	5,036	4,890	4,941	4,879
Prince William	34,881	35,288	35,786	34,689	34,936	35,192
Pulaski	7,355	7,127	6,986	7,194	7,046	6,819
Rappahannock	1,044	1,032	999	1,057	1,021	994
Richmond	1,273	1,254	1,247	1,247	1,221	1,241
Roanoke[8]	18,195	17,696	17,445	17,967	17,430	17,246
Rockbridge[9]	3,438	3,239	3,086	3,056	2,889	2,754
Rockingham	9,696	9,216	9,115	9,503	9,005	8,930
Russell	6,500	6,394	6,261	6,324	6,225	6,152
Scott	4,978	4,923	4,860	4,933	4,831	4,760
Shenandoah	4,909	4,790	4,749	4,846	4,735	4,696
Smyth	6,430	6,347	6,273	6,413	6,250	6,203
Southampton	2,770	2,629	2,510	2,677	2,556	2,479
Spotsylvania	8,586	8,725	8,740	8,508	8,642	8,722
Stafford	9,724	9,947	10,149	9,701	9,861	10,025
Surry	1,166	1,151	1,133	1,159	1,132	1,122
Sussex	2,066	2,008	1,893	2,041	1,980	1,869
Tazewell	10,574	10,451	10,266	10,401	10,250	10,010
Warren	3,833	3,893	3,857	3,799	3,790	3,737
Washington	8,913	8,707	8,471	8,791	8,587	8,278
Westmoreland	2,159	2,116	2,018	2,106	2,058	1,963
Wise	9,801	9,759	9,776	9,594	9,570	9,491
Wythe	5,106	4,984	4,859	5,000	4,941	4,723
York	8,702	8,634	8,678	8,625	8,494	8,547
TOWNS						
Cape Charles	239	215	221	227	204	221
Colonial Beach	501	460	489	488	450	502
Fries	458	467	428	446	428	423
West Point	733	730	703	723	712	692

TABLE 1 — Continued

Division	September 30 Membership			End-of-Year Membership		
	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
CITIES						
Alexandria	10,543	10,326	10,549	10,353	10,215	10,366
Bedford City[3]						
Bristol	3,252	3,062	3,022	3,133	3,107	2,970
Buena Vista	1,355	1,355	1,350	1,330	1,342	1,333
Charlottesville	4,814	4,702	4,662	4,685	4,607	4,550
Chesapeake	24,458	24,619	24,977	24,086	24,299	24,574
Colonial Heights	3,139	3,016	2,897	3,091	2,945	2,859
Covington	1,446	1,376	1,323	1,437	1,352	1,297
Danville	7,491	7,476	7,370	7,341	7,225	7,123
Emporia[5]						
Fairfax City[4]						
Falls Church	1,013	1,039	1,060	1,019	1,021	1,075
Franklin City	1,908	1,907	1939	1,901	1,901	1,955
Fredericksburg	2,136	2,132	2,266	2,067	2,075	2,178
Galax	1,311	1,359	1,286	1,329	1,316	1,271
Hampton	21,611	20,498	20,108	20,778	20,146	19,833
Harrisonburg	2,347	2,749	2,834	2,344	2,763	2,755
Hopewell	4,356	4,264	4,203	4,250	4,126	4,017
Lexington[9]	439	497	499	762	738	758
Lynchburg	9,914	9,885	9,804	9,651	9,543	9,503
Manassas	3,476	3,511	3,696	3,384	3,533	3,590
Manassas Park	1,562	1,489	1,494	1,482	1,467	1,434
Martinsville	3,411	3,278	3,232	3,293	3,230	3,144
Newport News	25,664	25,334	25,215	24,903	24,465	24,729
Norfolk	35,866	35,649	35,527	33,641	33,527	33,551
Norton	1,028	1,029	1,020	1,023	980	975
Petersburg	7,192	6,817	6,615	6,846	6,586	6,414
Poquoson	2,236	2,211	2,236	2,216	2,205	2,219
Portsmouth	18,863	18,746	18,753	18,217	17,906	17,900
Radford	1,760	1,701	1,681	1,731	1,682	1,655
Richmond City	29,712	29,097	28,695	28,443	27,997	27,466
Roanoke City	15,437	15,151	14,804	15,078	14,810	14,314
Salem[8]						
South Boston[6]	818	808	864	1,339	1,358	1,370

TABLE 1 — Continued

Division	September 30 Membership			End-of-Year Membership		
	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
CITIES						
Staunton	3,218	3,070	3,034	3,135	3,018	2,954
Suffolk	8,739	8,628	8,590	8,533	8,421	8,396
Virginia Beach	55,131	56,130	58,039	54,422	55,494	56,815
Waynesboro	2,617	2,511	2,478	2,540	2,433	2,416
Williamsburg[7]	4,891	5,002	5,042	4,875	4,894	5,027
Winchester	3,080	3,102	3,070	3,052	3,014	2,938
STATE	974,342	964,558	963,496	956,516	948,261	946,523

[1]Includes K-12, special education, and post graduate but excludes pre-kindergarten.
[2]Alleghany Highlands is the merger of Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City.
[3]Bedford County data include Bedford City.
[4]Fairfax County data include Fairfax City.
[5]Greensville County data include Emporia City.
[6]Halifax County September 30 Membership data include South Boston City secondary pupils.
[7]Williamsburg City data include James City County.
[8]In 1983-84, Salem City began operating its own schools; however, to enable a three-year comparison, Salem City data and Roanoke County data are combined for 1983-84 and 1984-85. The separate totals for Salem for 1983-84 are: September 30 Membership-3,660 and End-of-Year Membership-3,749. The separate totals for Salem for 1984-85 are: September 30 Membership-3,681 and End-of-Year Membership-3,583.
[9]Rockbridge County September 30 membership data include Lexington City secondary pupils.

TABLE 2
Ratio of Pupils to Classroom Teaching Positions – Regular Day School
Ratio of Pupils to Instructional Personnel K–6[1]
Average Salaries of Classroom Teaching Positions[2]
1984–85

Division	Ratio of Pupils to Classroom Teaching Positions							Ratio of Pupils to Instructional Personnel K-6[1]	Average Salary of Classroom Teaching Positions[2]		
	Elementary			Secondary			Total Pupil Teacher Ratio		1983-84	1984-85	Percent Change[3]
	Teaching Positions	End-of-Year Membership K-7	Pupil Teacher Ratio	Teaching Positions	End-of-Year Membership 8-12	Pupil Teacher Ratio					
COUNTIES											
Accomack	169.5	3,221	19.0	172.0	1,806	10.5	14.7	22.4	$15,865	$17,032	7.4
Albemarle	262.0	5,169	19.7	351.0	3,509	10.0	14.2	18.6	17,580	20,771	18.2
Alleghany Highlands[4]	141.0	2,028	14.4	102.5	1,499	14.6	14.5	17.9	16,841	18,144	7.7
Amelia	61.2	915	15.0	36.1	552	15.3	15.1	21.8	15,134	16,548	9.3
Amherst	179.5	2,879	16.0	130.4	1,901	14.6	15.4	19.4	16,803	18,848	12.2
Appomattox	84.0	1,374	16.4	65.0	986	15.2	15.8	21.2	16,172	17,003	5.1
Arlington	509.8	8,320	16.3	450.1	6,030	13.4	14.9	17.4	28,168	31,227	10.9
Augusta	310.8	5,736	18.5	360.9	4,010	11.1	14.5	19.2	16,180	18,584	14.9
Bath	50.7	579	11.4	37.5	378	10.1	10.9	15.8	15,631	16,472	5.4
Bedford[5]	272.0	4,578	16.8	197.0	3,011	15.3	16.2	20.7	15,774	17,032	8.0
Bland	42.5	672	15.8	34.5	499	14.5	15.2	20.2	15,590	15,835	1.6
Botetourt	157.0	2,575	16.4	122.0	1,790	14.7	15.6	20.6	16,311	17,612	8.0
Brunswick	97.0	1,680	17.3	87.0	1,088	12.5	15.0	21.8	16,032	16,911	5.5
Buchanan	319.0	4,981	15.6	237.0	3,014	12.7	14.4	19.8	17,460	17,228	-1.3
Buckingham	76.8	1,274	16.6	73.9	881	11.9	14.3	23.1	16,309	17,275	5.9
Campbell	282.0	5,157	18.3	253.0	3,504	13.8	16.2	20.7	15,538	17,865	15.0
Caroline	128.0	2,164	16.9	93.0	1,393	15.0	16.1	21.0	18,114	18,705	3.3
Carroll	160.5	2,737	17.1	138.5	1,842	13.3	15.3	20.7	15,724	17,080	8.6
Charles City	56.0	715	12.8	42.0	511	12.2	12.5	17.6	14,973	15,972	6.7
Charlotte	90.4	1,424	15.8	64.4	978	15.2	15.5	20.1	15,445	15,702	1.7
Chesterfield	1,221.0	21,320	17.5	936.8	14,028	15.0	16.4	20.5	18,624	20,363	9.3
Clarke	58.1	941	16.2	55.1	690	12.5	14.4	21.8	17,232	18,734	8.7
Craig	27.0	439	16.3	20.0	282	14.1	15.3	20.2	14,853	17,010	14.5
Culpeper	169.0	2,674	15.8	121.6	1,638	13.5	14.8	22.6	17,274	18,805	8.9
Cumberland	49.6	834	16.8	48.1	607	12.6	14.7	21.3	15,181	15,586	2.7
Dickenson	155.0	2,689	17.3	109.0	1,512	13.9	15.9	21.8	17,938	19,708	9.9
Dinwiddie	156.0	2,159	13.8	133.0	1,665	12.5	13.2	18.9	17,210	18,807	9.3
Essex	59.0	864	14.6	50.0	628	12.6	13.7	22.6	17,029	17,799	4.5
Fairfax[6]	3,837.0	68,730	17.9	3,647.0	55,131	15.1	16.6	20.5	26,272	27,974	6.5

TABLE 2 — Continued

Division	Ratio of Pupils to Classroom Teaching Positions							Ratio of Pupils to Instructional Personnel K-6[1]	Average Salary of Classroom Teaching Positions[2]		
	Elementary			Secondary			Total Pupil Teacher Ratio				
	Teaching Positions	End-of-Year Membership K-7	Pupil Teacher Ratio	Teaching Positions	End-of-Year Membership 8-12	Pupil Teacher Ratio			1983-84	1984-85	Percent Change[3]
COUNTIES											
Fauquier	266.0	4,210	15.8	222.0	2,873	12.9	14.5	19.6	$17,837	$19,324	8.3
Floyd	70.0	1,131	16.2	54.0	831	15.4	15.8	20.1	14,807	16,326	10.3
Fluvanna	74.0	1,184	16.0	59.5	791	13.3	14.8	20.5	15,498	16,522	6.6
Franklin	199.0	3,871	19.5	180.0	2,326	12.9	16.4	22.5	16,303	17,329	6.3
Frederick	258.5	4,146	16.0	182.3	2,720	14.9	15.6	19.8	17,552	19,251	9.7
Giles	104.0	1,826	17.6	98.0	1,431	14.6	16.1	22.7	17,384	18,319	5.4
Gloucester	147.6	2,791	18.9	110.6	1,641	14.8	17.2	24.1	16,896	18,813	11.3
Goochland	79.6	1,061	13.3	54.0	691	12.8	13.1	18.9	16,303	17,854	9.5
Grayson	77.0	1,449	18.8	45.0	659	14.6	17.3	23.6	17,034	18,047	5.9
Greene	59.5	1,047	17.6	49.0	568	11.6	14.9	21.7	15,023	16,625	10.7
Greensville[7]	111.0	1,926	17.4	97.5	1,146	11.8	14.7	21.9	16,223	17,057	5.1
Halifax	228.5	3,511	15.4	146.2	2,418	16.5	15.8	20.7	16,954	17,821	5.1
Hanover	335.0	5,531	16.5	318.0	4,190	13.2	14.9	17.2	16,992	18,539	9.1
Henrico	1,095.9	17,446	15.9	861.5	12,525	14.5	15.3	18.6	20,422	22,221	8.8
Henry	404.0	5,984	14.8	306.0	4,129	13.5	14.2	18.5	17,440	18,468	5.9
Highland	19.0	270	14.2	18.0	141	7.8	11.1	19.6	13,455	13,690	1.7
Isle of Wight	144.0	2,376	16.5	108.3	1,395	12.9	14.9	20.1	17,014	18,801	10.5
James City[8]											
King George	68.5	1,407	20.5	68.0	876	12.9	16.7	19.9	16,698	19,036	14.0
King and Queen	45.5	652	14.3	26.5	324	12.2	13.6	18.0	16,140	17,642	9.3
King William	56.0	823	14.7	44.0	528	12.0	13.5	20.4	16,535	18,183	10.0
Lancaster	54.8	1,014	18.5	40.7	552	13.6	16.4	21.4	16,444	17,726	7.8
Lee	191.8	3,358	17.5	153.1	1,976	12.9	15.5	21.5	16,894	17,818	5.5
Loudoun	462.5	7,285	15.8	398.0	5,329	13.4	14.7	18.4	20,085	22,213	10.6
Louisa	119.0	2,103	17.7	112.5	1,251	11.1	14.5	18.8	16,559	17,569	6.1
Lunenburg	82.1	1,389	16.9	62.1	846	13.6	15.5	21.9	15,705	17,141	9.1
Madison	73.0	1,061	14.5	55.3	680	12.3	13.6	19.2	15,884	16,903	6.4
Mathews	50.5	717	14.2	38.5	490	12.7	13.6	20.5	16,152	17,609	9.0
Mecklenburg	226.0	3,252	14.4	142.0	1,946	13.7	14.1	20.6	15,202	16,703	9.9
Middlesex	48.4	700	14.5	34.4	466	13.5	14.1	19.4	16,201	17,908	10.5
Montgomery	312.5	5,062	16.2	239.5	3,350	14.0	15.2	21.4	16,918	18,839	11.4
Nelson	88.0	1,296	14.7	67.5	838	12.4	13.7	16.7	15,545	16,857	8.4
New Kent	70.0	1,058	15.1	50.0	668	13.4	14.4	20.5	15,797	17,204	8.9
Northampton	92.0	1,563	17.0	72.0	805	11.2	14.4	19.5	15,470	17,007	9.9

TABLE 2 — Continued

Division	Ratio of Pupils to Classroom Teaching Positions							Ratio of Pupils to Instructional Personnel K-6[1]	Average Salary of Classroom Teaching Positions[2]		
	Elementary			Secondary							
	Teaching Positions	End-of-Year Membership K-7	Pupil Teacher Ratio	Teaching Positions	End-of-Year Membership 8-12	Pupil Teacher Ratio	Total Pupil Teacher Ratio		1983-84	1984-85	Percent Change[3]
COUNTIES											
Northumberland	56.4	849	15.1	41.3	539	13.1	14.2	20.7	$17,562	$17,677	.7
Nottoway	80.3	1,564	19.5	69.4	983	14.2	17.0	22.3	17,745	19,210	8.3
Orange	141.0	2,106	14.9	99.0	1,364	13.8	14.5	19.7	16,462	17,861	8.5
Page	121.5	2,085	17.2	93.5	1,301	13.9	15.7	20.7	15,496	17,015	9.8
Patrick	118.5	1,770	14.9	73.5	1,236	16.8	15.7	19.0	14,414	15,338	6.4
Pittsylvania	395.8	7,235	18.3	328.4	4,502	13.7	16.2	21.5	16,508	18,196	10.2
Powhatan	82.0	1,258	15.3	63.5	913	14.4	14.9	20.2	15,286	15,900	4.0
Prince Edward	80.6	1,533	19.0	65.6	800	12.2	16.0	23.2	14,199	17,025	19.9
Prince George	177.0	3,053	17.2	140.7	1,826	13.0	15.4	21.0	17,918	19,641	9.6
Prince William	1,248.0	21,274	17.0	887.0	13,918	15.7	16.5	22.7	21,554	22,014	2.1
Pulaski	217.5	3,964	18.2	182.0	2,855	15.7	17.1	22.3	17,045	18,834	10.5
Rappahannock	41.0	597	14.6	30.0	397	13.2	14.0	20.0	15,037	16,196	7.7
Richmond	49.3	793	16.1	34.7	448	12.9	14.8	20.5	16,724	17,471	4.5
Roanoke	544.6	7,715	14.2	434.9	5,948	13.7	13.9	17.4	19,752	21,940	11.1
Rockbridge	99.5	1,669	16.8	108.8	1,085	10.0	13.2	20.3	16,028	18,020	12.4
Rockingham	326.8	5,598	17.1	271.0	3,332	12.3	14.9	20.7	17,898	19,438	8.6
Russell	222.0	3,886	17.5	152.0	2,266	14.9	16.4	20.9	18,296	18,704	2.2
Scott	181.0	2,899	16.0	120.0	1,861	15.5	15.8	21.5	16,872	17,950	6.4
Shenandoah	185.6	2,736	14.7	143.3	1,960	13.7	14.3	17.9	15,480	16,941	9.4
Smyth	212.0	3,786	17.9	163.0	2,417	14.8	16.5	20.8	17,199	18,536	7.8
Southampton	128.0	1,549	12.1	71.5	930	13.0	12.4	19.5	15,410	15,737	2.1
Spotsylvania	330.0	5,415	16.4	185.0	3,307	17.9	16.9	19.9	17,759	19,453	9.5
Stafford	345.0	5,868	17.0	287.5	4,157	14.5	15.8	20.1	17,892	19,883	11.1
Surry	46.0	664	14.4	42.0	458	10.9	12.8	18.0	16,466	17,254	4.8
Sussex	49.0	972	19.8	68.7	897	13.1	15.9	23.8	17,694	19,661	11.1
Tazewell	364.0	6,380	17.5	234.0	3,630	15.5	16.7	20.0	17,898	19,171	7.1
Warren	141.0	2,299	16.3	106.0	1,438	13.6	15.1	20.7	17,007	18,254	7.3
Washington	304.0	5,029	16.5	215.0	3,249	15.1	15.9	21.2	15,158	16,859	11.2
Westmoreland	78.8	1,159	14.7	60.8	804	13.2	14.1	20.6	18,503	18,751	1.3
Wise	326.0	6,164	18.9	245.0	3,327	13.6	16.6	22.8	18,514	20,819	12.5
Wythe	168.5	2,780	16.5	140.0	1,943	13.9	15.3	21.0	16,498	17,677	7.1
York	247.0	4,982	20.2	279.0	3,565	12.8	16.2	20.4	20,599	22,008	6.8

TABLE 2 — Continued

Division	Ratio of Pupils to Classroom Teaching Positions							Ratio of Pupils to Instructional Personnel K-6[1]	Average Salary of Classroom Teaching Positions[2]		
	Elementary			Secondary			Total Pupil Teacher Ratio				
	Teaching Positions	End-of-Year Membership K-7	Pupil Teacher Ratio	Teaching Positions	End-of-Year Membership 8-12	Pupil Teacher Ratio			1983-84	1984-85	Percent Change[3]
TOWNS											
Cape Charles	8.0	123	15.4	13.0	98	7.5	10.5	9.8	$12,858	$13,869	7.9
Colonial Beach	16.8	306	18.2	21.9	196	8.9	13.0	17.0	16,306	17,115	5.0
Fries	8.0	153	19.1	16.0	270	16.9	17.6	21.1	17,421	18,505	6.2
West Point	28.0	409	14.6	23.0	283	12.3	13.6	18.8	17,046	19,584	14.9
CITIES											
Alexandria	443.0	6,251	14.1	296.0	4,115	13.9	14.0	17.9	$29,643	$30,515	2.9
Bedford City[5]											
Bristol	131.0	1,789	13.7	93.0	1,181	12.7	13.3	16.6	18,555	20,299	9.4
Buena Vista	49.0	829	16.9	36.2	504	13.9	15.6	21.3	17,201	19,068	10.9
Charlottesville	281.0	3,005	10.7	131.0	1,545	11.8	11.0	15.1	19,383	21,189	9.3
Chesapeake	856.0	15,261	17.8	618.0	9,313	15.1	16.7	21.9	19,468	21,010	7.9
Colonial Heights	118.0	1,627	13.8	96.0	1,232	12.8	13.4	16.5	17,488	19,655	12.4
Covington	52.0	740	14.2	50.1	557	11.1	12.7	17.6	16,354	18,362	12.3
Danville	280.0	4,341	15.5	210.0	2,782	13.2	14.5	19.5	18,610	20,575	10.6
Emporia[7]											
Fairfax City[6]											
Falls Church	36.1	645	17.9	42.2	430	10.2	13.7	18.3	27,640	29,975	8.4
Franklin City	64.5	1,119	17.3	46.2	836	18.1	17.7	21.8	17,675	19,178	8.5
Fredericksburg	86.0	1,332	15.5	68.0	846	12.4	14.1	17.7	19,188	20,546	7.1
Galax	39.7	690	17.4	42.8	581	13.6	15.4	20.7	17,691	18,539	4.8
Hampton	655.0	11,851	18.1	614.0	7,982	13.0	15.6	19.9	19,300	21,378	10.8
Harrisonburg	123.0	1,766	14.4	79.3	989	12.5	13.6	16.7	19,149	21,015	9.7
Hopewell	137.0	2,470	18.0	120.0	1,547	12.9	15.6	19.6	17,923	20,556	14.7
Lexington	39.0	440	11.3	16.4	318	19.4	13.7	15.6	15,926	17,778	11.6
Lynchburg	389.5	5,714	14.7	260.0	3,789	14.6	14.6	19.7	20,237	21,698	7.2
Manassas	143.5	2,270	15.8	96.0	1,320	13.8	15.0	18.6	19,929	22,603	13.4
Manassas Park	52.2	953	18.3	48.5	481	9.9	14.2	21.9	17,303	18,654	7.8
Martinsville	130.0	1,848	14.2	96.6	1,296	13.4	13.9	18.6	19,865	21,456	8.0
Newport News	967.0	15,456	16.0	617.7	9,273	15.0	15.6	18.9	19,203	21,188	10.3
Norfolk	1,513.0	23,237	15.4	880.0	10,314	11.7	14.0	19.9	20,334	21,985	8.1
Norton	33.3	635	19.1	25.0	340	13.6	16.7	22.2	18,629	21,121	13.4
Petersburg	224.0	3,879	17.3	204.0	2,535	12.4	15.0	21.2	18,792	20,272	7.9
Poquoson	73.0	1,186	16.2	66.0	1,033	15.7	16.0	21.0	17,433	19,181	10.0

TABLE 2 — Continued

Division	Ratio of Pupils to Classroom Teaching Positions							Ratio of Pupils to Instructional Personnel K-6[1]	Average Salary of Classroom Teaching Positions[2]		
	Elementary			Secondary			Total Pupil Teacher Ratio				
	Teaching Positions	End-of-Year Membership K-7	Pupil Teacher Ratio	Teaching Positions	End-of-Year Membership 8-12	Pupil Teacher Ratio			1983-84	1984-85	Percent Change[3]
CITIES											
Portsmouth	675.0	12,242	18.1	438.0	5,658	12.9	16.1	24.0	$18,240	$19,414	6.4
Radford	62.0	910	14.7	50.0	745	14.9	14.8	16.7	18,644	20,508	10.0
Richmond City	1,097.0	18,656	17.0	1,008.0	8,810	8.7	13.0	22.9	21,628	22,751	5.2
Roanoke City	530.9	9,122	17.2	369.6	5,192	14.0	15.9	19.7	20,104	22,432	11.6
Salem	137.0	2,001	14.6	109.0	1,582	14.5	14.6	18.0	18,260	21,017	15.1
South Boston	55.5	854	15.4	31.3	516	16.5	15.8	18.9	16,468	17,731	7.7
Staunton	132.1	1,789	13.5	92.8	1,165	12.6	13.1	17.7	17,833	19,811	11.1
Suffolk	322.0	5,340	16.6	224.0	3,056	13.6	15.4	21.1	16,763	18,284	9:1
Virginia Beach	1,677.0	35,748	21.3	1,482.0	21,067	14.2	18.0	22.0	20,613	22,277	8.1
Waynesboro	96.1	1,419	14.8	75.1	997	13.3	14.1	15.9	20,615	21,486	4.2
Williamsburg[8]	183.0	3,034	16.6	134.4	1,993	14.8	15.8	18.7	19,744	20,742	5.1
Winchester	130.9	1,824	13.9	105.0	1,114	10.6	12.5	17.6	17,911	19,280	7.6
STATE	34,077.4	574,223	16.9	27,164.6	372,300	13.7	15.5	20.3	$19,676	$21,272	8.1

[1]Standard 8 B of the 1984-86 *Standards of Quality* states:
Certified instructional personnel employed by a school division shall be assigned in such a way as to result in a division-wide ratio of pupils in average daily membership to full-time equivalent teaching positions in grades K-6 which is not greater than 25 to 1 (excluding special education teachers, principals, assistant principals, counselors, and librarians).

[2]As reported in the *Annual Report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction.*

[3]Through fiscal year 1983-84, school divisions have reported expenditures on a cash basis of accounting. Beginning in fiscal year 1984-85, expenditures are reported on modified accrual basis of accounting. As a result of this change, there may be some discrepancies in comparing average salaries between 1983-84 and 1984-85.

[4]Alleghany Highlands is the merger of Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City.

[5]Bedford County data include Bedford City.

[6]Fairfax County data include Fairfax City.

[7]Greensville County data include Emporia City.

[8]Williamsburg City data include James City County.

TABLE 3
Instructional Personnel Positions Per 1,000 Students in ADM[1]
Average Salaries Based on Instructional Positions[2]
1984-85

Division	Instructional Personnel Positions Per 1,000 Students in ADM[1]			Average Salary of Instructional Personnel Positions[2]		
	Number of Instructional Personnel Positions[3] (End-of-Year)	Student ADM[4] (End-of-Year)	Instructional Personnel Per 1,000 Students[5]	1983-84	1984-85	Percent Change[6]
COUNTIES						
Accomack	334.5	5,040	66.4	$16,428	$17,678	7.6
Albemarle	609.0	8,765	69.5	18,563	21,901	18.0
Alleghany Highlands[7]	252.1	3,537	71.3	17,615	18,981	7.8
Amelia	96.4	1,484	65.0	15,859	17,377	9.6
Amherst	315.9	4,852	65.1	17,464	19,539	11.9
Appomattox	140.5	2,375	59.2	16,677	17,550	5.2
Arlington	1,022.0	14,504	70.5	29,162	32,166	10.3
Augusta	701.8	9,802	71.6	16,894	19,291	14.2
Bath	92.3	976	94.6	16,163	17,246	6.7
Bedford[8]	489.0	7,625	64.1	16,519	17,836	8.0
Bland	73.7	1,176	62.7	15,820	16,149	2.1
Botetourt	288.5	4,378	65.9	16,972	18,298	7.8
Brunswick	185.0	2,789	66.3	16,674	17,631	5.7
Buchanan	546.9	8,115	67.4	18,248	17,977	-1.5
Buckingham	154.8	2,191	70.7	16,997	17,991	5.8
Campbell	532.0	8,769	60.7	16,160	18,591	15.0
Caroline	226.0	3,612	62.6	18,886	19,589	3.7
Carroll	275.0	4,611	59.6	16,387	17,792	8.6
Charles City	96.0	1,248	76.9	15,420	16,500	7.0
Charlotte	152.2	2,410	63.2	15,984	16,281	1.9
Chesterfield	2,286.6	35,652	64.1	19,402	21,146	9.0
Clarke	117.8	1,622	72.6	18,041	19,592	8.6
Craig	47.0	720	65.3	15,382	17,765	15.5
Culpeper	301.8	4,392	68.7	18,075	19,659	8.8
Cumberland	95.6	1,465	65.3	15,760	16,190	2.7
Dickenson	273.2	4,255	64.2	18,644	20,496	9.9
Dinwiddie	298.5	3,875	77.0	17,665	19,433	10.0
Essex	111.8	1,501	74.5	17,383	18,186	4.6
Fairfax[9]	7,909.0	123,827	63.9	27,257	28,892	6.0
Fauquier	496.0	7,103	69.8	18,592	20,127	8.3
Floyd	129.2	1,970	65.6	15,478	16,998	9.8
Fluvanna	133.0	1,989	66.9	16,152	16,896	4.6
Franklin	387.0	6,287	61.6	16,938	18,088	6.8
Frederick	449.5	6,933	64.8	18,287	19,990	9.3

TABLE 3 — Continued

Division	Instructional Personnel Positions Per 1,000 Students in ADM[1]			Average Salary of Instructional Personnel Positions[2]		
	Number of Instructional Personnel Positions[3] (End-of-Year)	Student ADM[4] (End-of-Year)	Instructional Personnel Per 1,000 Students[5]	1983-84	1984-85	Percent Change[6]
COUNTIES						
Giles	209.6	3,267	64.2	$18,154	$19,052	4.9
Gloucester	265.0	4,436	59.7	17,453	19,371	11.0
Goochland	138.6	1,782	77.8	16,952	18,650	10.0
Grayson	116.9	2,113	55.3	17,796	18,788	5.6
Greene	113.5	1,625	69.8	15,790	17,490	10.8
Greensville[10]	212.0	3,161	67.1	16,967	17,819	5.0
Halifax	366.4	5,994	61.1	17,683	18,541	4.9
Hanover	678.5	9,801	69.2	17,715	19,337	9.2
Henrico	2,033.4	30,312	67.1	21,304	23,123	8.5
Henry	723.0	10,212	70.8	18,067	19,157	6.0
Highland	37.0	432	85.6	14,097	14,376	2.0
Isle of Wight	260.4	3,819	68.2	17,651	19,364	9.7
James City[11]						
King George	143.0	2,292	62.4	17,362	19,739	13.7
King and Queen	58.5	980	59.7	16,494	18,125	9.9
King William	101.0	1,373	73.6	16,980	18,728	10.3
Lancaster	97.1	1,595	60.9	17,046	18,327	7.5
Lee	352.8	5,405	65.3	17,459	18,398	5.4
Loudoun	907.7	12,626	71.9	21,203	23,373	10.2
Louisa	246.0	3,392	72.5	17,180	18,234	6.1
Lunenburg	147.3	2,263	65.1	16,396	17,889	9.1
Madison	126.9	1,772	71.6	16,463	17,531	6.5
Mathews	88.5	1,214	72.9	16,666	18,105	8.6
Mecklenburg	352.0	5,259	66.9	15,723	17,230	9.6
Middlesex	76.6	1,172	65.4	16,540	18,251	10.3
Montgomery	552.0	8,515	64.8	17,588	19,416	10.4
Nelson	161.5	2,148	75.2	16,282	17,568	7.9
New Kent	114.0	1,747	65.3	16,235	17,672	8.9
Northampton	177.0	2,374	74.6	16,151	17,665	9.4
Northumberland	101.1	1,409	71.8	18,183	18,383	1.1
Nottoway	159.6	2,576	62.0	18,494	20,086	8.6
Orange	244.3	3,490	70.0	17,391	18,851	8.4
Page	213.9	3,410	62.7	16,331	17,837	9.2
Patrick	195.5	3,035	64.4	14,985	15,960	6.5

TABLE 3 — Continued

Division	Instructional Personnel Positions Per 1,000 Students in ADM[1]			Average Salary of Instructional Personnel Positions[2]		
	Number of Instructional Personnel Positions[3] (End-of-Year)	Student ADM[4] (End-of-Year)	Instructional Personnel Per 1,000 Students[5]	1983-84	1984-85	Percent Change[6]
COUNTIES						
Pittsylvania	723.8	11,874	61.0	$17,146	$18,900	10.2
Powhatan	148.5	2,192	67.7	15,836	16,438	3.8
Prince Edward	147.3	2,350	62.7	14,733	17,427	18.3
Prince George	329.0	4,995	65.9	18,687	20,450	9.4
Prince William	2,209.3	35,543	62.2	22,321	22,722	1.8
Pulaski	420.0	6,914	60.7	17,667	19,488	10.3
Rappahannock	71.3	997	71.5	15,619	16,839	7.8
Richmond	86.9	1,247	69.7	17,479	18,222	4.3
Roanoke	1,011.6	13,730	73.7	20,642	22,849	10.7
Rockbridge	215.9	2,808	76.9	16,680	18,686	12.0
Rockingham	629.7	9,031	69.7	18,923	20,477	8.2
Russell	385.5	6,234	61.8	19,107	19,604	2.6
Scott	299.5	4,817	62.2	17,406	18,519	6.4
Shenandoah	338.3	4,731	71.5	16,353	17,809	8.9
Smyth	380.3	6,232	61.0	17,919	19,325	7.8
Southampton	192.5	2,495	77.2	16,051	16,514	2.9
Spotsylvania	540.0	8,757	61.7	18,579	20,344	9.5
Stafford	659.5	10,108	65.2	18,565	20,566	10.8
Surry	80.0	1,130	70.8	17,311	17,983	3.9
Sussex	118.7	1,890	62.8	18,544	20,613	11.2
Tazewell	605.7	10,170	59.6	18,651	19,997	7.2
Warren	240.0	3,783	63.4	17,811	19,067	7.1
Washington	530.6	8,380	63.3	15,721	17,456	11.0
Westmoreland	126.2	2,001	63.1	19,132	19,488	1.9
Wise	584.1	9,644	60.6	19,146	21,472	12.1
Wythe	318.0	4,792	66.4	17,036	18,233	7.0
York	546.8	8,605	63.5	21,219	22,672	6.8
TOWNS						
Cape Charles	18.5	220	84.1	$13,158	$14,138	7.4
Colonial Beach	36.0	497	72.4	16,536	17,388	5.2
Fries	25.0	425	58.8	17,948	19,252	7.3
West Point	52.6	694	75.8	17,595	20,129	14.4

TABLE 3 — Continued

Division	Instructional Personnel Positions Per 1,000 Students in ADM[1]			Average Salary of Instructional Personnel Positions[2]		
	Number of Instructional Personnel Positions[3] (End-of-Year)	Student ADM[4] (End-of-Year)	Instructional Personnel Per 1,000 Students[5]	1983-84	1984-85	Percent Change[6]
CITIES						
Alexandria	759.5	10,421	72.9	$30,184	$31,168	3.3
Bedford City[8]						
Bristol	224.8	3,005	74.8	19,045	20,697	8.7
Buena Vista	89.2	1,348	66.2	17,876	19,818	10.9
Charlottesville	411.1	4,592	89.5	19,987	21,837	9.3
Chesapeake	1,548.0	24,826	62.4	20,363	22,004	8.1
Colonial Heights	226.0	2,901	77.9	18,257	20,479	12.2
Covington	106.7	1,309	81.5	17,196	19,241	11.9
Danville	500.0	7,247	69.0	19,245	21,261	10.5
Emporia[10]						
Fairfax City[9]						
Falls Church	81.7	1,069	76.4	28,399	30,932	8.9
Franklin City	118.7	1,960	60.6	18,376	19,845	8.0
Fredericksburg	162.0	2,228	72.7	19,750	21,134	7.0
Galax	84.4	1,279	66.0	18,251	18,991	4.1
Hampton	1,308.5	20,011	65.4	19,819	22,163	11.8
Harrisonburg	214.0	2,801	76.4	19,708	21,568	9.4
Hopewell	266.5	4,118	64.7	18,802	21,597	14.9
Lexington	54.9	748	73.4	16,436	18,275	11.2
Lynchburg	673.0	9,672	69.6	20,989	22,513	7.3
Manassas	250.7	3,648	68.7	20,554	23,261	13.2
Manassas Park	102.5	1,467	69.9	18,208	19,490	7.0
Martinsville	228.1	3,193	71.4	20,612	22,197	7.7
Newport News	1,627.2	25,044	65.0	20,053	21,962	9.5
Norfolk	2,416.0	34,750	69.5	21,148	22,863	8.1
Norton	61.1	998	61.2	19,224	21,861	13.7
Petersburg	437.0	6,536	66.9	19,519	21,179	8.5
Poquoson	142.0	2,236	63.5	17,997	19,744	9.7
Portsmouth	1,150.0	18,448	62.3	19,080	20,348	6.6
Radford	117.0	1,660	70.5	19,201	21,146	10.1
Richmond City	2,200.0	28,117	78.2	22,571	23,749	5.2
Roanoke City	867.3	14,621	59.3	20,840	23,366	12.1
Salem	258.5	3,638	71.1	19,016	21,738	14.3
South Boston	88.2	1,396	63.2	17,256	18,402	6.6

TABLE 3 — Continued

Division	Instructional Personnel Positions Per 1,000 Students in ADM[1]			Average Salary of Instructional Personnel Positions[2]		
	Number of Instructional Personnel Positions[3] (End-of-Year)	Student ADM[4] (End-of-Year)	Instructional Personnel Per 1,000 Students[5]	1983-84	1984-85	Percent Change[6]
CITIES						
Staunton	229.8	3,005	76.5	$18,447	$20,481	11.0
Suffolk	552.4	8,498	65.0	17,501	19,033	8.8
Virginia Beach	3,305.0	57,666	57.3	21,370	23,112	8.2
Waynesboro	181.3	2,471	73.4	21,496	22,421	4.3
Williamsburg[11]	327.7	5,054	64.8	20,423	21,516	5.4
Winchester	238.9	3,007	79.4	18,819	20,257	7.6
STATE	63,071.0	957,125	65.9	$20,457	$22,085	8.0

[1]Positions include principals, assistant principals, guidance counselors, librarians, teachers, instructional supervisors, and visiting teachers.

[2]Salary data are based on total funds expended for instructional salaries regardless of source.

[3]Positions paid with state and local funds but not with federal funds.

[4]Unadjusted ADM.

[5]Standard 8 A of the 1984-86 *Standards of Quality* states:

Each school division shall employ with state and local basic, special educational, and vocational education funds a minimum number of certified instructional personnel (full-time equivalent) for each 1,000 students in average daily membership as set forth in the Appropriations Act; certain of such full-time equivalent instructional positions shall be funded from basic school aid pursuant to the Appropriations Act. [The Appropriations Act requires 54 certified instructional personnel per 1,000 students in ADM, 48 of which are to be funded from basic school aid.]

[6]Through fiscal year 1983-84, school divisions have reported expenditures on a cash basis of accounting. Beginning in fiscal year 1984-85, expenditures are reported on a modified accrual basis of accounting. As a result of this change, there may be some discrepancies in comparing average salaries between 1983-84 and 1984-85.

[7]Alleghany Highlands is the merger of Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City.

[8]Bedford County data include Bedford City.

[9]Fairfax County data include Fairfax City.

[10]Greensville County data include Emporia City.

[11]Williamsburg City data include James City County.

TABLE 4
Students Promoted, Three Year Period

Division	1982-83			1983-84			1984-85		
	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted
COUNTIES									
Accomack	5,071	4,615	91.0	5,003	4,494	89.8	5,027	4,460	88.7
Albemarle	8,855	8,422	95.1	8,723	8,159	93.5	8,678	8,109	93.4
Alleghany Highlands[1]	3,715	3,485	93.8	3,596	3,311	92.1	3,527	3,262	92.5
Amelia	1,483	1,404	94.7	1,467	1,358	92.6	1,467	1,335	91.0
Amherst	4,963	4,620	93.1	4,868	4,499	92.4	4,780	4,403	92.1
Appomattox	2,525	2,475	98.0	2,415	2,326	96.3	2,360	2,273	96.3
Arlington	14,332	13,408	93.6	14,354	13,469	93.8	14,350	13,384	93.3
Augusta	9,929	9,623	96.9	9,801	9,398	95.9	9,746	9,364	96.1
Bath	1,042	948	91.0	1,039	921	88.6	957	854	89.2
Bedford[2]	7,626	7,271	95.3	7,511	7,098	94.5	7,589	7,206	95.0
Bland	1,224	1,183	96.7	1,189	1,152	96.9	1,171	1,117	95.4
Botetourt	4,404	4,197	95.3	4,317	4,122	95.5	4,365	4,060	93.0
Brunswick	2,949	2,708	91.8	2,796	2,547	91.1	2,768	2,536	91.6
Buchanan	8,325	7,898	94.9	8,218	7,676	93.4	7,995	7,503	93.8
Buckingham	2,243	2,022	90.1	2,230	2,026	90.9	2,155	1,986	92.2
Campbell	8,881	8,300	93.5	8,799	8,257	93.8	8,661	8,091	93.4
Caroline	3,760	3,478	92.5	3,655	3,381	92.5	3,557	3,322	93.4
Carroll	4,844	4,686	96.7	4,768	4,634	97.2	4,579	4,486	98.0
Charles City	1,290	1,140	88.4	1,252	1,115	89.1	1,226	1,066	86.9
Charlotte	2,527	2,323	91.9	2,479	2,204	88.9	2,402	2,114	88.0
Chesterfield	33,479	31,680	94.6	34,094	32,068	94.1	35,348	33,118	93.7
Clarke	1,661	1,580	95.1	1,598	1,513	94.7	1,631	1,527	93.6
Craig	749	732	97.7	738	712	96.5	721	702	97.4
Culpeper	4,368	4,038	92.4	4,348	4,045	93.0	4,312	3,992	92.6
Cumberland	1,554	1,395	89.8	1,528	1,379	90.2	1,441	1,334	92.6
Dickenson	4,225	3,921	92.8	4,220	3,973	94.1	4,201	3,932	93.6
Dinwiddie	4,163	3,889	93.4	3,954	3,728	94.3	3,824	3,613	94.5
Essex	1,538	1,482	96.4	1,487	1,402	94.3	1,492	1,339	89.7
Fairfax[3]	122,824	119,057	96.9	122,929	119,258	97.0	123,861	119,667	96.6
Fauquier	7,017	6,639	94.6	6,965	6,568	94.3	7,083	6,610	93.3
Floyd	2,022	1,940	95.9	1,973	1,886	95.6	1,962	1,884	96.0
Fluvanna	2,034	1,890	92.9	2,005	1,858	92.7	1,975	1,844	93.4
Franklin	6,498	6,083	93.6	6313	5,901	93.5	6,197	5,739	92.6
Frederick	6,862	6,423	93.6	6,822	6,229	91.3	6,866	6,335	92.3

TABLE 4 — Continued

Division	1982-83			1983-84			1984-85		
	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted
COUNTIES									
Giles	3,467	3,369	97.2	3,361	3,251	96.7	3,257	3,144	96.5
Gloucester	4,054	3,924	96.8	4,210	3,994	94.9	4,432	4,181	94.3
Goochland	1,825	1,607	88.1	1,801	1,644	91.3	1,752	1,591	90.8
Grayson	2,169	2,084	96.1	2,077	1,994	96.0	2,108	2,017	95.7
Greene	1,589	1,482	93.3	1,585	1,504	94.9	1,615	1,530	94.7
Greensville[4]	3,256	2,892	88.8	3,149	2,941	93.4	3,072	2,769	90.1
Halifax	6,118	5,633	92.1	5,928	5,436	91.7	5,929	5,422	91.4
Hanover	9,918	9,436	95.1	9,799	9,368	95.6	9,721	9,224	94.9
Henrico	30,456	29,246	96.0	30,097	28,821	95.8	29,971	28,846	96.2
Henry	10,606	9,995	94.2	10,255	9,574	93.4	10,113	9,517	94.1
Highland	439	419	95.4	435	392	90.1	411	393	95.6
Isle of Wight	3,787	3,152	83.2	3,694	3,132	84.8	3,771	3,097	82.1
James City[5]	2,235	1,999	89.4	2,255	2,036	90.3	2,283	2,076	90.9
King George	1,004	870	86.7	981	882	89.9	976	893	91.5
King and Queen	1,393	1,292	92.7	1,345	1,240	92.2	1,351	1,251	92.6
King William	1,600	1,540	96.3	1,604	1,534	95.6	1,566	1,411	90.1
Lancaster	5,483	5,068	92.4	5,369	4,997	93.1	5,334	4,912	92.1
Lee	12,718	12,088	95.0	12,644	11,932	94.4	12,614	11,795	93.5
Loudoun	3,408	3,208	94.1	3,411	3,194	93.6	3,354	3,157	94.1
Louisa	2,347	2,116	90.2	2,286	2,064	90.3	2,235	2,000	89.5
Lunenburg	1,833	1,736	94.7	1,824	1,735	95.1	1,741	1,633	93.8
Madison	1,233	1,146	92.9	1,234	1,136	92.1	1,207	1,136	94.1
Mathews	5,415	4,884	90.2	5,309	4,847	91.3	5,198	4,711	90.6
Mecklenburg	1,157	1,036	89.5	1,137	1,074	94.5	1,166	1,091	93.6
Middlesex	8,631	8,226	95.3	8,520	7,967	93.5	8,412	7,869	93.5
Montgomery	2,264	2,154	95.1	2,190	2,030	92.7	2,134	1,962	91.9
Nelson	1,679	1,508	89.8	1,735	1,588	91.5	1,726	1,552	89.9
New Kent	2,324	2,204	94.8	2,341	2,175	92.9	2,368	2,151	90.8
Northampton	1,402	1,252	89.3	1,388	1,253	90.3	1,388	1,241	89.4
Northumberland	2,626	2,337	89.0	2,551	2,272	89.1	2,547	2,270	89.1
Nottoway	3,490	3,286	94.2	3,454	3,273	94.8	3,470	3,308	95.3
Orange	3,461	3,247	93.8	3,393	3,173	93.5	3,386	3,147	92.9
Page	3,161	3,015	95.4	3,094	2,906	93.9	3,006	2,853	94.9
Patrick									

TABLE 4 — Continued

Division	1982-83			1983-84			1984-85		
	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted
COUNTIES									
Pittsylvania	12,315	11,460	93.1	12,018	11,100	92.4	11,737	10,921	93.0
Powhatan	2,344	2,173	92.7	2,248	1,982	88.2	2,171	1,966	90.6
Prince Edward	2,212	1,892	85.5	2,249	1,961	87.2	2,333	1,989	85.3
Prince George	4,890	4,480	91.6	4,941	4,507	91.2	4,879	4,440	91.0
Prince William	34,689	33,615	96.9	34,936	33,682	96.4	35,192	34,040	96.7
Pulaski	7,194	7,008	97.4	7,046	6,788	96.3	6,819	6,518	95.6
Rappahannock	1,057	1,011	95.6	1,021	964	94.4	994	939	94.5
Richmond	1,247	1,098	88.1	1,221	1,113	91.2	1,241	1,127	90.8
Roanoke[6]	17,967	17,172	95.6	13,770	13,148	95.5	13,663	12,966	94.9
Rockbridge	3,056	2,864	93.7	2,889	2,630	91.0	2,754	2,540	92.2
Rockingham	9,503	9,032	95.0	9,005	8,530	94.7	8,930	8,644	96.8
Russell	6,324	5,832	92.2	6,225	5,645	90.7	6,152	5,642	91.7
Scott	4,933	4,546	92.2	4,831	4,469	92.5	4,760	4,444	93.4
Shenandoah	4,846	4,515	93.2	4,735	4,445	93.9	4,696	4,342	92.5
Smyth	6,413	6,094	95.0	6,250	5,889	94.2	6,203	4,939	95.7
Southampton	2,677	2,327	86.9	2,556	2,316	90.6	2,479	2,182	88.0
Spotsylvania	8,508	7,841	92.2	8,642	7,978	92.3	8,722	7,898	90.6
Stafford	9,701	9,192	94.8	9,861	9,311	94.4	10,025	9,311	92.9
Surry	1,159	995	85.8	1,132	977	86.3	1,122	977	87.1
Sussex	2,041	2,010	98.5	1,980	1,930	97.5	1,869	1,848	98.9
Tazewell	10,401	9,928	95.5	10,250	9,797	95.6	10,010	9,527	95.2
Warren	3,799	3,666	96.5	3,790	3,656	96.5	3,737	3,503	93.7
Washington	8,791	8,221	93.5	8,587	8,079	94.1	8,278	7,825	94.5
Westmoreland	2,106	1,785	84.8	2,058	1,786	86.8	1,963	1,727	88.0
Wise	9,594	8,700	90.7	9,570	8,673	90.6	9,491	8,445	89.0
Wythe	5,000	4,781	95.6	4,941	4,700	95.1	4,723	4,527	95.9
York	8,625	8,240	95.5	8,494	8,132	95.7	8,547	8,148	95.3
TOWNS									
Cape Charles	227	207	91.2	204	190	93.1	221	186	84.2
Colonial Beach	488	459	94.1	450	416	92.4	502	459	91.4
Fries	446	390	87.4	428	385	90.0	423	404	95.5
West Point	723	662	91.6	712	669	94.0	692	649	93.8

TABLE 4 — Continued

Division	1982-83			1983-84			1984-85		
	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted
CITIES									
Alexandria	10,353	9,592	92.6	10,215	9,306	91.1	10,366	9,311	89.9
Bedford City[2]									
Bristol	3,133	2,900	92.6	3,017	2,743	90.9	2,970	2,671	89.8
Buena Vista	1,330	1,241	93.3	1,342	1,234	92.0	1,333	1,223	91.7
Charlottesville	4,685	4,338	92.6	4,607	4,188	90.9	4,550	4,224	92.8
Chesapeake	24,086	22,302	92.6	24,299	22,366	92.0	24,574	22,725	92.5
Colonial Heights	3,091	2,920	94.5	2,945	2,732	92.8	2,859	2,727	95.4
Covington	1,437	1,367	95.1	1,352	1,307	96.7	1,297	1,223	94.3
Danville	7,341	6,911	94.1	7,225	6,776	93.8	7,123	6,454	90.6
Emporia[4]									
Fairfax City[3]									
Falls Church	1,019	985	96.7	1,021	984	96.4	1,075	1,036	96.4
Franklin City	1,901	1,741	91.6	1,901	1,771	93.2	1,955	1,801	92.1
Fredericksburg	2,067	1,792	86.7	2,075	1,769	85.3	2,178	1,949	89.5
Galax	1,329	1,203	90.5	1,316	1,205	91.6	1,271	1,186	93.3
Hampton	20,778	19,224	92.5	20,146	18,817	93.4	19,833	18,346	92.5
Harrisonburg	2,344	2,218	94.6	2,763	2,585	93.6	2,755	2,580	93.6
Hopewell	4,250	3,941	92.7	4,126	3,740	90.6	4,017	3,601	89.6
Lexington	762	726	95.3	738	711	96.3	758	718	94.7
Lynchburg	9,651	9,244	95.8	9,543	9,067	95.0	9,503	9,013	94.8
Manassas	3,384	3,279	96.9	3,533	3,406	96.4	3,590	3,423	95.3
Manassas Park	1,482	1,353	91.3	1,467	1,389	94.7	1,434	1,320	92.1
Martinsville	3,293	3,130	95.1	3,230	3,031	93.8	3,144	2,922	92.9
Newport News	24,903	23,158	93.0	24,465	22,647	92.6	24,729	22,837	92.3
Norfolk	33,641	25,113	74.6	33,527	25,893	77.2	33,551	25,824	77.0
Norton	1,023	859	84.0	980	828	84.5	975	879	90.2
Petersburg	6,846	6,282	91.8	6,586	5,888	89.4	6,414	5,599	87.3
Poquoson	2,216	2,156	97.3	2,205	2,161	98.0	2,219	2,170	97.8
Portsmouth	18,217	15,568	85.5	17,906	15,194	84.9	17,900	15,069	84.2
Radford	1,731	1,651	95.4	1,682	1,617	96.1	1,655	1,589	96.0
Richmond City	28,443	25,008	87.9	27,997	24,779	88.5	27,466	24,323	88.6
Roanoke City	15,078	14,186	94.1	14,810	13,938	94.1	14,314	13,512	94.4
Salem[6]				3,660	3,399	92.9	3,583	3,307	92.3
South Boston	1,339	1,179	88.1	1,358	1,238	91.2	1,370	1,262	92.1

TABLE 4 — Continued

Division	1982-83			1983-84			1984-85		
	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted	End-of-Year Membership	Number Promoted	Percent Promoted
CITIES									
Staunton	3,135	2,843	90.7	3,018	2,769	91.7	2,954	2,674	90.5
Suffolk	8,533	7,625	89.4	8,421	7,216	85.7	8,396	7,281	86.7
Virginia Beach	54,422	51,901	95.4	55,494	50,170	90.4	56,815	52,371	92.2
Waynesboro	2,540	2,355	92.7	2,433	2,307	94.8	2,416	2,277	94.2
Williamsburg[5]	4,875	4,541	93.1	4,894	4,554	93.1	5,027	4,645	92.4
Winchester	3,052	2,860	93.7	3,014	2,790	92.6	2,938	2,724	92.7
STATE	956,516	892,294	93.3	948,261	880,389	92.8	946,523	877,582	92.7

[1]Alleghany Highlands is the merger of Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City.
[2]Bedford County data include Bedford City.
[3]Fairfax County data include Fairfax City.
[4]Greensville County data include Emporia City.
[5]Williamsburg City data include James City County.
[6]For 1982-83, Roanoke County data included Salem City. In 1983-84, Salem City began operating its own schools. Separate data are presented for Salem City and Roanoke County for 1983-84 and 1984-85.

TABLE 5
National Percentile Equivalents of Selected Average Scores
1984-85 Virginia State Assessment Program[1]

Division	Grade 4				Grade 8				Grade 11			
		SRA Achievement Series[2]				SRA Achievement Series[2]				SRA Achievement Series[2]		
	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math
COUNTIES												
Accomack	37	38	46	36	47	44	56	60	40	35	44	45
Albemarle	58	63	63	64	67	65	61	70	71	67	64	71
Alleghany Highlands[4]	44	49	50	47	58	55	54	55	62	59	61	61
Amelia	51	55	60	48	41	35	37	53	46	37	36	45
Amherst	51	51	55	50	55	46	53	64	53	41	46	53
Appomattox	47	55	59	58	54	45	50	64	46	47	50	53
Arlington	73	74	76	81	72	69	73	83	72	66	68	76
Augusta	52	53	55	51	59	57	57	66	60	55	52	59
Bath	64	64	62	66	55	55	55	64	67	57	58	74
Bedford[5]	55	57	62	60	59	55	56	64	56	51	50	58
Bland	42	45	43	47	56	50	49	55	56	49	43	49
Botetourt	53	58	58	59	62	55	55	64	60	58	56	59
Brunswick	38	36	46	44	45	38	46	58	45	38	57	56
Buchanan	43	48	47	58	39	33	39	48	45	39	36	44
Buckingham	34	31	39	35	36	26	36	50	47	37	47	50
Campbell	50	53	56	51	60	53	57	70	58	56	56	65
Caroline	49	48	55	54	48	43	49	49	46	41	49	44
Carroll	40	42	44	41	51	47	49	53	47	43	42	49
Charles City	37	40	49	41	35	29	38	32	41	36	40	45
Charlotte	33	37	48	53	33	25	35	45	44	40	42	49
Chesterfield	70	73	72	73	71	68	69	77	73	69	67	72
Clarke	56	68	69	74	60	49	58	63	58	58	56	58
Craig	41	52	55	51	55	53	49	62	54	53	44	57
Culpeper	48	56	60	42	53	49	54	64	54	50	55	56
Cumberland	35	33	39	33	39	30	36	44	31	27	32	40
Dickenson	40	40	37	44	44	45	42	48	47	49	49	45
Dinwiddie	45	48	50	51	47	41	45	51	40	33	41	46
Essex	47	53	59	66	50	43	52	54	44	34	44	37
Fairfax[6]	74	73	74	74	78	74	76	85	77	74	73	80
Fauquier	61	61	62	61	64	59	62	67	62	62	53	60
Floyd	48	51	49	39	54	51	47	50	57	49	44	57
Fluvanna	47	48	52	51	42	41	42	47	46	35	43	45
Franklin	55	58	61	55	60	59	59	69	56	58	54	59
Frederick	53	58	58	59	60	57	57	69	57	52	48	61

TABLE 5 — Continued

Division	Grade 4				Grade 8				Grade 11			
		SRA Achievement Series[2]				SRA Achievement Series[2]				SRA Achievement Series[2]		
	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math
COUNTIES												
Giles	46	50	49	47	54	50	50	66	52	47	44	57
Gloucester	57	59	60	55	60	51	54	60	56	56	54	63
Goochland	48	42	49	48	56	49	53	54	59	47	49	51
Grayson[7]	40	44	40	46	51	49	50	65	50	50	49	52
Greene	53	52	53	51	54	48	53	65	63	61	65	70
Greensville[8]	34	33	45	37	38	32	42	50	47	39	48	47
Halifax[9]	45	48	54	51	46	40	49	55	47	40	51	52
Hanover	63	65	66	62	66	59	60	66	66	63	64	64
Henrico	62	64	68	69	62	57	59	70	67	64	67	69
Henry	43	45	50	57	50	42	49	59	46	45	53	52
Highland	42	55	47	41	48	43	42	46	42	50	49	49
Isle of Wight	39	41	48	44	43	36	45	54	46	38	45	45
James City[10]												
King George	59	66	61	57	67	64	64	76	77	61	63	70
King and Queen	34	34	42	43	45	32	48	45	34	22	36	31
King William	43	33	48	37	50	44	50	49	54	43	47	53
Lancaster	59	54	59	46	61	57	59	61	56	51	55	55
Lee	42	56	47	50	41	35	37	45	46	38	40	45
Loudoun	67	68	69	72	72	68	70	74	74	69	65	71
Louisa	45	48	48	54	49	41	46	46	52	41	45	48
Lunenburg	33	39	43	38	56	50	50	69	43	40	51	50
Madison	41	48	50	39	54	52	52	58	45	44	42	55
Mathews	42	49	56	37	62	60	60	72	59	55	59	64
Mecklenburg	45	43	55	50	45	42	48	50	47	45	51	43
Middlesex	49	48	52	42	59	58	65	61	56	51	56	67
Montgomery	51	57	58	60	63	59	58	65	65	61	58	66
Nelson	43	47	53	50	47	44	44	55	47	47	50	49
New Kent	41	51	50	36	55	48	47	52	55	60	48	63
Northampton	36	33	50	49	53	44	50	64	42	34	42	52
Northumberland	47	53	65	56	53	57	58	61	50	43	51	50
Nottoway	52	41	47	50	54	45	50	60	39	36	45	44
Orange	54	55	60	57	56	55	56	61	55	52	53	61
Page	44	47	44	44	52	47	46	58	54	44	50	51
Patrick	46	51	48	46	54	46	49	60	61	55	55	60

TABLE 5 — Continued

Division	Grade 4				Grade 8				Grade 11			
		SRA Achievement Series[2]				SRA Achievement Series[2]				SRA Achievement Series[2]		
	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math
COUNTIES												
Pittsylvania	43	42	43	43	49	44	49	55	45	40	45	50
Powhatan	47	56	58	50	58	49	50	50	57	54	58	53
Prince Edward	38	43	37	50	52	48	48	70	52	50	51	52
Prince George	53	53	58	62	62	58	59	72	63	60	61	57
Prince William	65	67	70	67	70	64	67	73	68	65	62	67
Pulaski	50	53	56	54	53	50	47	64	51	49	47	55
Rappahannock	56	61	62	65	50	51	53	61	53	49	55	54
Richmond	47	48	53	40	65	64	62	78	50	51	61	59
Roanoke	68	71	69	65	72	66	66	74	70	68	66	73
Rockbridge[11]	50	58	55	57	56	54	53	55	61	58	60	65
Rockingham	55	54	56	60	57	52	53	66	58	51	52	59
Russell	38	44	41	50	46	38	43	53	48	49	48	50
Scott	48	45	45	46	44	40	42	53	47	45	47	50
Shenandoah	51	58	60	56	59	56	56	67	51	49	49	55
Smyth	45	46	52	49	52	48	53	60	52	45	48	54
Southampton	42	46	48	55	41	43	51	50	38	36	49	41
Spotsylvania	59	64	65	58	59	54	58	59	65	61	61	59
Stafford	64	66	68	67	66	62	61	73	70	67	63	69
Surry	45	57	69	72	42	24	47	52	37	29	41	45
Sussex	33	33	37	30	27	24	34	46	33	24	37	39
Tazewell	46	50	51	53	56	51	51	60	52	49	46	52
Warren	50	50	50	61	45	42	41	56	50	45	39	52
Washington	50	49	48	63	52	48	49	61	57	53	52	61
Westmoreland	46	49	63	58	51	50	59	62	45	37	47	51
Wise	45	47	48	44	54	52	52	61	56	55	54	56
Wythe	51	51	51	52	55	49	49	59	52	51	51	51
York	67	61	69	70	NA	NA	NA	NA	66	62	64	70
TOWNS												
Cape Charles	44	47	33	43	42	30	29	43	52	40	48	64
Colonial Beach	62	57	64	59	56	54	60	65	59	56	57	65
Fries[7]												
West Point	65	66	75	71	64	60	63	66	61	54	49	59

TABLE 5 — Continued

Division	Grade 4				Grade 8				Grade 11			
		SRA Achievement Series[2]				SRA Achievement Series[2]				SRA Achievement Series[2]		
	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math	EAS[3] (Ability)	Reading	Language Arts	Math
CITIES												
Alexandria	54	57	63	55	54	48	56	66	53	45	47	62
Bedford City[5]												
Bristol	55	54	51	48	54	49	52	54	53	47	50	48
Buena Vista	50	45	52	48	51	51	54	64	53	51	55	56
Charlottesville	56	56	61	60	58	51	57	61	67	67	64	70
Chesapeake	47	47	53	50	53	46	49	55	54	50	49	58
Colonial Heights	73	65	75	76	66	62	62	72	72	67	66	69
Covington	47	47	48	44	54	48	54	56	54	48	52	60
Danville	37	42	48	56	50	45	51	62	53	50	56	57
Emporia[8]												
Fairfax City[6]												
Falls Church	83	75	76	83	78	81	76	81	80	76	71	79
Franklin City	45	49	60	48	53	45	52	58	51	49	54	55
Fredericksburg	55	56	53	57	64	57	61	71	75	67	67	70
Galax	53	54	49	62	56	53	53	63	66	58	59	66
Hampton	57	57	62	58	57	49	53	62	53	52	52	59
Harrisonburg	68	65	68	65	70	64	68	79	71	70	64	72
Hopewell	45	43	54	50	54	46	52	63	55	51	52	60
Lexington[11]	69	70	73	65	79	80	81	77				
Lynchburg	57	58	68	68	61	57	61	72	54	57	58	66
Manassas	64	66	68	56	65	62	63	70	66	62	61	66
Manassas Park	51	63	60	69	61	54	56	65	52	48	41	46
Martinsville	46	48	56	53	58	51	59	65	58	56	61	64
Newport News	53	53	57	60	53	50	55	62	53	50	53	58
Norfolk	39	41	50	46	48	38	47	61	56	52	57	66
Norton	43	58	52	62	55	54	57	68	53	48	52	55
Petersburg	34	32	42	32	39	31	40	50	34	32	40	41
Poquoson	79	74	74	82	72	67	67	77	69	61	59	67
Portsmouth	41	39	47	43	49	41	48	60	51	45	52	58
Radford	56	66	67	66	62	66	59	72	71	69	68	74
Richmond City	46	52	59	57	45	39	47	50	42	35	45	44
Roanoke City	53	56	59	59	55	48	52	54	61	49	51	55
Salem	61	62	67	67	65	56	61	69	70	66	61	73
South Boston[9]	53	53	60	61								

TABLE 5 — Continued

Division	Grade 4				Grade 8				Grade 11			
	EAS[3] (Ability)	SRA Achievement Series[2]			EAS[3] (Ability)	SRA Achievement Series[2]			EAS[3] (Ability)	SRA Achievement Series[2]		
		Reading	Language Arts	Math		Reading	Language Arts	Math		Reading	Language Arts	Math
CITIES												
Staunton	65	71	72	74	62	63	64	70	62	61	60	66
Suffolk	38	40	47	49	47	42	48	51	38	35	41	42
Virginia Beach	63	64	67	69	67	61	63	74	68	64	65	70
Waynesboro	56	58	61	56	66	60	63	76	73	63	70	74
Williamsburg[10]	46	45	55	48	58	52	51	64	65	60	57	65
Winchester	58	56	62	61	62	54	57	69	68	64	65	69
STATE	56	57	60	59	61	55	58	68	62	58	58	64

[1]Listed in this table are the division-by-division and statewide results from the Virginia State Assessment Program. The results are reported in percentile equivalents of average scores; i.e., the average scores (for a division or the State) are compared with the scores of a national norm group (national sample of students). A percentile equivalent of 54 indicates that the average score is higher than the scores of 54 percent of students in the national norm group and lower than 46 percent. The 50th percentile represents an average score for students nationwide. Test scores are not precise measurements; therefore, differences of several percentile points may not be significant.

[2]The Science Research Associates (SRA) Achievement Series is a test battery designed to measure a student's status in the major skill and content areas.

[3]The Educational Ability Series (EAS) is designed to provide an estimate of a student's ability to do grade level work.

[4]Alleghany Highlands is the merger of Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City.

[5]Bedford County data include Bedford City.

[6]Fairfax County data include Fairfax City.

[7]Grayson County data include the town of Fries.

[8]Greensville County data include Emporia City.

[9]South Boston secondary students attend Halifax County schools.

[10]Williamsburg City data include James City County.

[11]Lexington secondary students attend Rockbridge County schools.

TABLE 6
Graduates as Pecent of Ninth Grade Membership[1] Four Years Earlier

Division	1982-83			1983-84			1984-85					
	Membership Ninth Grade 1979-80	Total Graduates[2] 1982-83	Percent	Membership Ninth Grade 1980-81	Total Graduates[3] 1983-84	Percent	Membership Ninth Grade 1981-82	Standard or Advanced Studies[4] Diploma 1984-85	Special Diploma 1984-85	Certificate 1984-85	Total Graduates[5] 1984-85	Percent
COUNTIES												
Accomack	484	375	77.5	499	370	74.1	467	294		8	302	64.7
Albemarle	889	684	76.9	891	669	75.1	763	609	1	5	615	80.6
Alleghany Highlands[6]	359	291	81.1	361	272	75.3	339	277	4		281	82.9
Amelia	137	104	75.9	173	83	48.0	105	61	3	1	65	61.9
Amherst	442	305	69.0	396	310	78.3	405	310	5	2	317	78.3
Appomattox	259	216	83.4	215	161	74.9	212	163			163	76.9
Arlington	1,331	954	71.7	1,335	935	70.0	1,442	988	2	15	1,005	69.7
Augusta	948	744	78.5	855	667	78.0	880	672	12	2	686	78.0
Bath	81	70	86.4	86	77	89.5	99	56	2	11	69	69.7
Bedford[7]	657	518	78.8	638	471	73.8	576	428	8	2	438	76.0
Bland	84	71	84.5	106	85	80.2	119	87	3		90	75.6
Botetourt	465	345	74.2	393	298	75.8	364	285			285	78.3
Brunswick	311	183	58.8	210	154	73.3	225	151		3	154	68.4
Buchanan	695	431	62.0	651	442	67.9	644	451	2	7	460	71.4
Buckingham	187	151	80.7	188	135	71.8	167	136	1	4	141	84.4
Campbell	860	611	71.0	807	587	72.7	770	595		9	604	78.4
Caroline	401	255	63.6	419	286	68.3	335	217	1	2	220	65.7
Carroll	412	332	80.6	385	314	81.6	373	309		4	313	83.9
Charles City	133	69	51.9	113	68	60.2	117	75	4		79	67.5
Charlotte	249	144	57.8	242	150	62.0	225	135		7	142	63.1
Chesterfield	2,586	2,096	81.1	2,574	2,042	79.3	2,721	2,246	5	20	2,271	83.5
Clarke	162	134	82.7	145	110	75.9	152	108	1		109	71.7
Craig	70	57	81.4	70	60	85.7	40	40			40	100.0
Culpeper	393	286	72.8	366	280	76.5	379	308	3		311	82.1
Cumberland	161	85	52.8	162	120	74.1	144	113	4	1	118	81.9
Dickenson	347	244	70.3	335	228	68.1	372	240	3		243	65.3
Dinwiddie	380	330	86.8	344	308	89.5	381	324	5	2	331	86.9
Essex	164	104	63.4	161	100	62.1	166	97	4	1	102	61.4
Fairfax[8]	10,957	10,103	92.2	10,660	9,729	91.3	10,306	9,716	23	4	9,743	94.5
Fauquier	631	495	78.4	656	516	78.7	585	450	4		454	77.6
Floyd	211	153	72.5	147	121	82.3	162	144	1		145	89.5
Fluvanna	183	157	85.8	161	151	93.8	146	97	2	16	115	78.8
Franklin	662	466	70.4	632	414	65.5	593	401	2	12	415	70.0
Frederick	609	471	77.3	599	465	77.6	559	435	10	1	446	79.8

TABLE 6 — Continued

Division	1982-83			1983-84			1984-85					
	Membership Ninth Grade 1979-80	Total Graduates[2] 1982-83	Percent	Membership Ninth Grade 1980-81	Total Graduates[3] 1983-84	Percent	Membership Ninth Grade 1981-82	Standard or Advanced Studies[4] Diploma 1984-85	Special Diploma 1984-85	Certificate 1984-85	Total Graduates[5] 1984-85	Percent
COUNTIES												
Giles	339	283	83.5	318	261	82.1	283	236	1		237	83.7
Gloucester	327	288	88.1	325	300	92.3	318	268	2		270	84.9
Goochland	162	118	72.8	167	112	67.1	165	106	4	2	112	67.9
Grayson	132	96	72.7	117	91	77.8	130	101	5		106	81.5
Greene	143	102	71.3	147	100	68.0	118	93	2		95	80.5
Greensville[9]	156	146	93.6	162	165	101.9	225	138	3	4	145	64.4
Halifax[10]	591	502	84.9	568	449	79.0	615	490	11	6	507	82.4
Hanover	883	795	90.0	793	698	88.0	854	747		10	757	88.6
Henrico	2,742	2,208	80.5	2,514	1,998	79.5	2,551	1,951	26	94	2,071	81.2
Henry	909	681	74.9	971	660	68.0	1,054	682	14	4	700	66.4
Highland	37	28	75.7	34	25	73.5	29	24			24	82.8
Isle of Wight	421	255	60.6	314	184	58.6	328	210		11	221	67.4
James City[11]												
King George	239	160	66.9	214	141	65.9	206	129	3	1	133	64.6
King and Queen	71	81	114.1	78	63	80.8	73	53		11	64	87.7
King William	116	92	79.3	122	98	80.3	123	81	7		88	71.5
Lancaster	135	117	86.7	118	110	93.2	104	112			112	107.7
Lee	470	292	62.1	450	271	60.2	463	256			256	55.3
Loudoun	1,146	896	78.2	1,164	906	77.8	1,144	926	6		932	81.5
Louisa	354	223	63.0	292	195	66.8	281	176		5	181	64.4
Lunenburg	237	174	73.4	243	160	65.8	225	141	2		143	63.6
Madison	180	143	79.4	173	128	74.0	150	110		1	111	74.0
Mathews	114	76	66.7	105	98	93.3	88	71	4		75	85.2
Mecklenburg	516	357	69.2	657	353	53.7	541	292	3	2	297	54.9
Middlesex	108	80	74.1	81	73	90.1	122	81		1	82	67.2
Montgomery	773	569	73.6	739	547	74.0	674	494	7		501	74.3
Nelson	244	181	74.2	184	161	87.5	188	143		4	147	78.2
New Kent	136	89	65.4	155	119	76.8	146	108			108	74.0
Northampton	211	148	70.1	220	154	70.0	193	133		6	139	72.0
Northumberland	152	108	71.1	144	91	63.2	152	91		1	92	60.5
Nottoway	215	185	86.0	195	153	78.5	229	154	5		159	69.4
Orange	357	259	72.5	286	226	79.0	295	192	10		202	68.5
Page	345	220	63.8	349	238	68.2	301	197	2		199	66.1
Patrick	275	210	76.4	293	216	73.7	257	200	4	2	206	80.2

TABLE 6 — Continued

Division	1982-83			1983-84			1984-85					
	Membership Ninth Grade 1979-80	Total Graduates[2] 1982-83	Percent	Membership Ninth Grade 1980-81	Total Graduates[3] 1983-84	Percent	Membership Ninth Grade 1981-82	Standard or Advanced Studies[4] Diploma 1984-85	Special Diploma 1984-85	Certificate 1984-85	Total Graduates[5] 1984-85	Percent
COUNTIES												
Pittsylvania	1,056	856	81.1	930	760	81.7	854	722	13	2	737	86.3
Powhatan	214	160	74.8	206	157	76.2	186	138	3		141	75.8
Prince Edward	160	103	64.4	148	98	66.2	173	122	2	2	126	72.8
Prince George	404	372	92.1	364	348	95.6	338	281		10	291	86.1
Prince William	3,167	2,426	76.6	3,055	2,347	76.8	3,048	2,276	2	15	2,293	75.2
Pulaski	635	477	75.1	589	481	81.7	567	459	4		463	81.7
Rappahannock	105	82	78.1	105	86	81.9	93	72			72	77.4
Richmond	132	91	68.9	119	72	60.5	84	71			71	84.5
Roanoke[12]	1,562	1,376	88.1	1,459	1,232	84.4	1,453	1,193	8	13	1,214	83.6
Rockbridge[13]	362	274	75.7	343	275	80.2	350	274		6	280	80.0
Rockingham	908	587	64.6	873	581	66.6	823	538	2	1	541	65.7
Russell	546	337	61.7	547	330	60.3	534	346	1		347	65.0
Scott	423	290	68.6	415	292	70.4	402	303	1		304	75.6
Shenandoah	458	364	79.5	465	415	89.2	421	354	2	2	358	85.0
Smyth	568	401	70.6	564	421	74.6	516	373	2		375	72.7
Southampton	229	144	62.9	198	131	66.2	199	132	4	9	145	72.9
Spotsylvania	702	450	64.1	765	437	57.1	808	456		5	461	57.1
Stafford	894	675	75.5	804	616	76.6	781	627	9	2	638	81.7
Surry	123	74	60.2	113	69	61.1	89	57		1	58	65.2
Sussex	205	158	77.1	204	181	88.7	186	149	10	1	160	86.0
Tazewell	837	611	73.0	797	603	75.7	837	592	1	7	600	71.7
Warren	356	296	83.1	324	272	84.0	320	250			250	78.1
Washington	881	561	63.7	673	540	80.2	689	547		2	549	79.7
Westmoreland	157	135	86.0	216	161	74.5	187	119	9	1	129	69.0
Wise	763	528	69.2	755	446	59.1	730	490		4	494	67.7
Wythe	380	326	85.8	423	339	80.1	392	272		20	292	74.5
York	786	635	80.8	734	615	83.8	744	588	8	2	598	80.4
TOWNS												
Cape Charles	18	13	72.2	18	17	94.4	16	18			18	112.5
Colonial Beach	31	36	116.1	51	40	78.4	38	32			32	84.2
Fries	60	49	81.7	55	48	87.3	54	48			48	88.9
West Point	69	47	68.1	72	54	75.0	62	51			51	82.3

TABLE 6 — Continued

Division	1982-83			1983-84			1984-85					
	Membership Ninth Grade 1979-80	Total Graduates[2] 1982-83	Percent	Membership Ninth Grade 1980-81	Total Graduates[3] 1983-84	Percent	Membership Ninth Grade 1981-82	Standard or Advanced Studies[4] Diploma 1984-85	Special Diploma 1984-85	Certificate 1984-85	Total Graduates[5] 1984-85	Percent
CITIES												
Alexandria	889	710	79.9	592	613	103.5	917	716	4	11	731	79.7
Bedford City[7]												
Bristol	302	192	63.6	318	205	64.5	280	174	3		177	63.2
Buena Vista	120	89	74.2	119	93	78.2	82	69	7		76	92.7
Charlottesville	489	277	56.6	439	281	64.0	416	276		2	278	66.8
Chesapeake	2,256	1,743	77.3	1,994	1,632	81.8	1,914	1,469		28	1,497	78.2
Colonial Heights	313	270	86.3	268	231	86.2	252	207	1		208	82.5
Covington	167	113	67.7	148	119	80.4	130	95	5		100	76.9
Danville	693	523	75.5	638	507	79.5	564	460	5	4	469	83.2
Emporia[9]												
Fairfax City[8]												
Falls Church	100	89	89.0	85	87	102.4	97	83			83	85.6
Franklin City	176	148	84.1	157	117	74.5	192	132		10	142	74.0
Fredericksburg	213	118	55.4	246	156	63.4	217	121	8		129	59.4
Galax	151	121	80.1	161	106	65.8	156	108		2	110	70.5
Hampton	2,115	1,689	79.9	1,901	1,356	71.3	1,736	1,267	1	29	1,297	74.7
Harrisonburg	186	166	89.2	175	147	84.0	200	156			156	78.0
Hopewell	385	308	80.0	341	287	84.2	294	260		4	264	89.8
Lexington[13]												
Lynchburg	896	690	77.0	813	635	78.1	785	632	13	7	652	83.1
Manassas	241	225	93.4	245	215	87.8	277	220		2	222	80.1
Manassas Park	146	95	65.1	146	86	58.9	144	102		2	104	72.2
Martinsville	318	240	75.5	304	236	77.6	314	209		1	210	66.9
Newport News	2,320	1,755	75.6	2,068	1,613	78.0	1,997	1,425		12	1,437	72.0
Norfolk	3,636	1,728	47.5	3,107	1,585	51.0	4,702	1,387	47		1,434	30.5
Norton	79	51	64.6	89	47	52.8	81	56	2		58	71.6
Petersburg	618	527	85.3	655	469	71.6	678	437	20	5	462	68.1
Poquoson	209	183	87.6	207	196	94.7	178	162			162	91.0
Portsmouth	1,653	992	60.0	1,503	960	63.9	1,282	828		43	871	67.9
Radford	159	128	80.5	131	120	91.6	166	136	1		137	82.5
Richmond City	2,623	1,426	54.4	2,605	1,394	53.5	2,365	1,266	40	16	1,322	55.9
Roanoke City	1,193	932	78.1	1,094	873	79.8	1,082	777	13	7	797	73.7
Salem[12]												
South Boston[10]												

TABLE 6 — Continued

Division	1982-83			1983-84			1984-85					
	Membership Ninth Grade 1979-80	Total Graduates[2] 1982-83	Percent	Membership Ninth Grade 1980-81	Total Graduates[3] 1983-84	Percent	Membership Ninth Grade 1981-82	Standard or Advanced Studies[4] Diploma 1984-85	Special Diploma 1984-85	Certificate 1984-85	Total Graduates[5] 1984-85	Percent
CITIES												
Staunton	285	222	77.9	250	169	67.6	227	201		2	203	89.4
Suffolk	898	575	64.0	932	523	56.1	780	466	1	7	474	60.8
Virginia Beach	4,419	3,373	76.3	4,236	3,251	76.7	3,961	3,079	9	44	3,132	79.1
Waynesboro	246	188	76.4	225	159	70.7	241	181		1	182	75.5
Williamsburg[11]	476	338	71.0	439	353	80.4	477	306		6	312	65.4
Winchester	303	217	71.6	255	170	66.7	278	189		2	191	68.7
STATE	86,600	65,571	75.7	81,937	62,177	75.9	81,394	59,806	497	656	60,959	74.9

[1]No adjustments have been made to reflect the mobility of the population.
[2]Data include summer, 1983 graduates as follows: Standard Diploma 3,752; Special Diploma 8; and Certificate 13.
[3]Data include summer, 1984 graduates as follows: Standard Diploma 3,810; Special Diploma 12; and Certificate 6.
[4]Data include 10,737 Advanced Studies Diplomas.
[5]Data include summer, 1985 graduates as follows: Standard or Advanced Studies Diploma 3,621; Special Diploma 3; and Certificate 11.
[6]Alleghany Highlands is the merger of Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City.
[7]Bedford County data include Bedford City.
[8]Fairfax County data include Fairfax City.
[9]Greensville County data include Emporia City.
[10]Halifax County data include South Boston City.
[11]Williamsburg City data include James City County.
[12]In 1983-84, Salem City began operating its own schools; however, to enable a ninth grade comparison, Roanoke County data include Salem City data. The separate 1983-84 totals for Salem City are: Standard Diploma 247; and Special Diploma 3. For 1984-85, the separate totals for Salem City are: Standard or Advanced Studies Diploma 255; and Special Diploma 4.
[13]Rockbridge County data include Lexington City.

TABLE 7
Graduates Continuing Education
Graduates With Marketable Skills
Dropouts Grades 8-12
1984-85

Division	Graduates										Dropouts[3] Grades 8-12		
	Number of Graduates[1] (Includes Summer)	Graduates Continuing Education						Percent Continuing Education	Graduates Not Continuing Education		End-of-Year Membership Plus Dropouts	Number of Dropouts	Percent[4]
		Attending Two-Year Colleges		Attending Four-Year Colleges		Other Continuing Education[2]			Number of Graduates Not Continuing Education	Percent With Marketable Skills Not Continuing Education			
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent						
COUNTIES													
Accomack	302	60	19.9	77	25.5	54	17.9	63.2	111	99.1	1,907	92	4.8
Albemarle	615	121	19.7	273	44.4	43	7.0	71.1	178	94.9	3,704	165	4.5
Alleghany Highlands[5]	281	91	32.4	54	19.2	26	9.3	60.9	110	100.0	1,543	44	2.9
Amelia	65	2	3.1	20	30.8	11	16.9	50.8	32	100.0	594	42	7.1
Amherst	317	58	18.3	48	15.1	35	11.0	44.5	176	87.5	2,110	141	6.7
Appomattox	163	23	14.1	33	20.2	6	3.7	38.0	101	100.0	1,041	55	5.3
Arlington	1,005	197	19.6	592	58.9	76	7.6	86.1	140	92.1	6,428	359	5.6
Augusta	686	144	21.0	171	24.9	67	9.8	55.7	304	91.1	4,129	119	2.9
Bath	69	9	13.0	20	29.0	2	2.9	44.9	38	81.6	398	20	5.0
Bedford[6]	438	81	18.5	125	28.5	20	4.6	51.6	212	89.6	3,104	97	3.1
Bland	90	17	18.9	20	22.2	2	2.2	43.3	51	86.3	523	8	1.5
Botetourt	285	61	21.4	87	30.5	14	4.9	56.8	123	88.6	1,841	53	2.9
Brunswick	154	27	17.5	49	31.8	7	4.5	53.9	71	93.0	1,141	53	4.6
Buchanan	460	147	32.0	75	16.3	12	2.6	50.9	226	79.6	3,157	143	4.5
Buckingham	141	13	9.2	34	24.1	19	13.5	46.8	75	100.0	939	58	6.2
Campbell	604	161	26.7	170	28.1	28	4.6	59.4	245	83.7	3,701	189	5.1
Caroline	220	20	9.1	58	26.4	8	3.6	39.1	134	94.0	1,511	100	6.6
Carroll	313	63	20.1	43	13.7	6	1.9	35.8	201	100.0	1,936	69	3.6
Charles City	79	4	5.1	9	11.4	2	2.5	19.0	64	92.2	544	33	6.1
Charlotte	142	8	5.6	30	21.1	29	20.4	47.2	75	81.3	1,025	47	4.6
Chesterfield	2,271	242	10.7	1,079	47.5	187	8.2	66.4	763	83.9	14,595	569	3.9
Clarke	109	13	11.9	24	22.0	11	10.1	44.0	61	100.0	713	26	3.6
Craig	40	5	12.5	7	17.5	1	2.5	32.5	27	85.2	288	6	2.1
Culpeper	311	53	17.0	72	23.2	9	2.9	43.1	177	98.3	1,752	114	6.5
Cumberland	118	9	7.6	24	20.3	5	4.2	32.2	80	80.0	641	34	5.3
Dickenson	243	39	16.0	55	22.6	11	4.5	43.2	138	94.9	1,608	96	6.0

TABLE 7 — Continued

Division	Graduates										Dropouts[3] Grades 8-12		
	Number of Graduates[1] (Includes Summer)	Graduates Continuing Education						Percent Continuing Education	Graduates Not Continuing Education		End-of-Year Membership Plus Dropouts	Number of Dropouts	Percent[4]
		Attending Two-Year Colleges		Attending Four-Year Colleges		Other Continuing Education[2]			Number of Graduates Not Continuing Education	Percent With Marketable Skills Not Continuing Education			
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent						
COUNTIES													
Dinwiddie	331	36	10.9	77	23.3	50	15.1	49.2	168	72.6	1,726	61	3.5
Essex	102	11	10.8	29	28.4	9	8.8	48.0	53	83.0	654	26	4.0
Fairfax[7]	9,743	968	9.9	6,529	67.0	519	5.3	82.3	1,727	85.3	56,911	1,348	2.4
Fauquier	454	107	23.6	149	32.8	26	5.7	62.1	172	93.0	2,970	98	3.3
Floyd	145	7	4.8	39	26.9	25	17.2	49.0	74	89.2	861	30	3.5
Fluvanna	115	19	16.5	33	28.7	5	4.3	49.6	58	84.5	835	44	5.3
Franklin	415	76	18.3	102	24.6	13	3.1	46.0	224	83.5	2,390	64	2.7
Frederick	446	94	21.1	96	21.5	25	5.6	48.2	231	98.7	2,955	169	5.7
Giles	237	50	21.1	54	22.8	11	4.6	48.5	122	96.7	1,476	42	2.8
Gloucester	270	24	8.9	89	33.0	15	5.6	47.4	142	80.3	1,726	86	5.0
Goochland	112	7	6.3	24	21.4	6	5.4	33.0	75	100.0	724	33	4.6
Grayson	106	22	20.8	21	19.8	1	.9	41.5	62	85.5	667	17	2.5
Greene	95	13	13.7	14	14.7	0	.0	28.4	68	88.2	594	26	4.4
Greensville[8]	145	14	9.7	47	32.4	41	28.3	70.3	43	95.3	1,275	129	10.1
Halifax[9]	507	87	17.2	149	29.4	47	9.3	55.8	224	58.5	3,067	133	4.3
Hanover	757	163	21.5	328	43.3	45	5.9	70.8	221	87.3	4,327	137	3.2
Henrico	2,071	212	10.2	984	47.5	165	8.0	65.7	710	87.3	13,299	518	3.9
Henry	700	166	23.7	202	28.9	44	6.3	58.9	288	92.7	4,327	193	4.5
Highland	24	7	29.2	3	12.5	2	8.3	50.0	12	100.0	144	3	2.1
Isle of Wight	221	16	7.2	58	26.2	47	21.3	54.8	100	100.0	1,501	112	7.5
James City[10]													
King George	133	16	12.0	49	36.8	21	15.8	64.7	47	89.4	912	30	3.3
King and Queen	64	2	3.1	9	14.1	24	37.5	54.7	29	100.0	337	13	3.9
King William	88	11	12.5	16	18.2	9	10.2	40.9	52	90.4	555	27	4.9
Lancaster	112	18	16.1	26	23.2	6	5.4	44.6	62	98.4	585	33	5.6
Lee	256	52	20.3	77	30.1	10	3.9	54.3	117	99.1	2,097	121	5.8

TABLE 7 — Continued

Division	Graduates										Dropouts[3] Grades 8-12		
	Number of Graduates[1] (Includes Summer)	Graduates Continuing Education						Percent Continuing Education	Graduates Not Continuing Education		End-of-Year Membership Plus Dropouts	Number of Dropouts	Percent[4]
		Attending Two-Year Colleges		Attending Four-Year Colleges		Other Continuing Education[2]			Number of Graduates Not Continuing Education	Percent With Marketable Skills Not Continuing Education			
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent						
COUNTIES													
Loudoun	932	149	16.0	390	41.8	105	11.3	69.1	288	93.1	5,478	152	2.8
Louisa	181	47	26.0	37	20.4	31	17.1	63.5	66	93.9	1,339	92	6.9
Lunenburg	143	22	15.4	29	20.3	5	3.5	39.2	87	98.9	892	36	4.0
Madison	111	18	16.2	33	29.7	1	.9	46.8	59	94.9	720	40	5.6
Mathews	75	3	4.0	26	34.7	7	9.3	48.0	39	64.1	509	19	3.7
Mecklenburg	297	43	14.5	62	20.9	21	7.1	42.4	171	100.0	2,066	108	5.2
Middlesex	82	14	17.1	22	26.8	0	.0	43.9	46	100.0	491	25	5.1
Montgomery	501	94	18.8	217	43.3	17	3.4	65.5	173	85.5	3,582	193	5.4
Nelson	147	13	8.8	35	23.8	7	4.8	37.4	92	72.8	873	37	4.2
New Kent	108	5	4.6	17	15.7	10	9.3	29.6	76	96.1	691	23	3.3
Northampton	139	13	9.4	43	30.9	35	25.2	65.6	48	75.0	832	27	3.2
Northumberland	92	11	12.0	24	26.1	9	9.8	47.8	48	97.9	568	28	4.9
Nottoway	159	12	7.5	30	18.9	20	12.6	39.0	97	86.6	1,064	55	5.2
Orange	202	32	15.8	45	22.3	18	8.9	47.0	107	100.0	1,450	66	4.6
Page	199	20	10.1	38	19.1	6	3.0	32.2	135	89.6	1,384	83	6.0
Patrick	206	47	22.8	29	14.1	6	2.9	39.8	124	87.9	1,295	59	4.6
Pittsylvania	737	135	18.3	127	17.2	97	13.2	48.7	378	91.3	4,762	260	5.5
Powhatan	141	4	2.8	33	23.4	0	.0	26.2	104	41.3	943	30	3.2
Prince Edward	126	4	3.2	33	26.2	0	.0	29.4	89	93.3	850	50	5.9
Prince George	291	55	18.9	84	28.9	24	8.2	56.0	128	97.7	1,878	52	2.8
Prince William	2,293	351	15.3	933	40.7	137	6.0	62.0	872	89.9	14,872	472	3.2
Pulaski	463	136	29.4	106	22.9	3	.6	52.9	218	100.0	3,031	154	5.1
Rappahannock	72	8	11.1	18	25.0	0	.0	36.1	46	91.3	411	17	4.1
Richmond	71	12	16.9	21	29.6	7	9.9	56.3	31	100.0	460	12	2.6
Roanoke	955	246	25.8	442	46.3	57	6.0	78.0	210	74.3	6,338	209	3.3
Rockbridge[11]	280	41	14.6	115	41.1	19	6.8	62.5	105	93.3	1,391	58	4.2

TABLE 7 —Continued

Division	Graduates										Dropouts[3] Grades 8-12		
	Number of Graduates[1] (Includes Summer)	Graduates Continuing Education						Percent Continuing Education	Graduates Not Continuing Education		End-of-Year Membership Plus Dropouts	Number of Dropouts	Percent[4]
		Attending Two-Year Colleges		Attending Four-Year Colleges		Other Continuing Education[2]			Number of Graduates Not Continuing Education	Percent With Marketable Skills Not Continuing Education			
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent						
COUNTIES													
Rockingham	541	54	10.0	119	22.0	51	9.4	41.4	317	96.8	3,514	186	5.3
Russell	347	110	31.7	63	18.2	9	2.6	52.4	165	99.4	2,408	133	5.5
Scott	304	85	28.0	33	10.9	12	3.9	42.8	174	86.2	1,965	104	5.3
Shenandoah	358	85	23.7	69	19.3	14	3.9	46.9	190	100.0	2,022	63	3.1
Smyth	375	101	26.9	73	19.5	16	4.3	50.7	185	100.0	2.475	70	2.8
Southampton	145	15	10.3	62	42.8	43	29.7	82.8	25	100.0	1,000	32	3.2
Spotsylvania	461	42	9.1	143	31.0	11	2.4	42.5	265	98.1	3,487	191	5.5
Stafford	638	116	18.2	203	31.8	73	11.4	61.4	246	98.4	4,386	178	4.1
Surry	58	4	6.9	16	27.6	19	32.8	67.2	19	78.9	472	14	3.0
Sussex	160	7	4.4	45	28.1	3	1.9	34.4	105	100.0	928	32	3.4
Tazewell	600	127	21.2	157	26.2	21	3.5	50.8	295	77.3	3,768	138	3.7
Warren	250	45	18.0	63	25.2	13	5.2	48.4	129	72.1	1,488	69	4.6
Washington	549	136	24.8	132	24.0	22	4.0	52.8	259	92.7	3,410	161	4.7
Westmoreland	129	16	12.4	24	18.6	10	7.8	38.8	79	94.9	850	47	5.5
Wise	494	83	16.8	159	32.2	10	2.0	51.0	242	89.7	3.546	219	6.2
Wythe	292	75	25.7	62	21.2	3	1.0	47.9	152	81.6	2,009	66	3.3
York	598	52	8.7	327	54.7	27	4.5	67.9	192	99.0	3,648	73	2.0
TOWNS													
Cape Charles	18	8	44.4	5	27.8	1	5.6	77.8	4	50.0	108	10	9.3
Colonial Beach	32	3	9.4	6	18.8	2	6.3	34.4	21	95.2	202	6	3.0
Fries	48	10	20.8	3	6.3	0	.0	27.1	35	77.1	282	12	4.3
West Point	51	20	39.2	17	33.3	10	19.6	92.2	4	100.0	294	12	4.1

TABLE 7 — Continued

Division	Graduates										Dropouts[3] Grades 8-12		
	Number of Graduates[1] (Includes Summer)	Graduates Continuing Education							Graduates Not Continuing Education		End-of-Year Membership Plus Dropouts	Number of Dropouts	Percent[4]
		Attending Two-Year Colleges		Attending Four-Year Colleges		Other Continuing Education[2]		Percent Continuing Education	Number of Graduates Not Continuing Education	Percent With Marketable Skills Not Continuing Education			
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent						
CITIES													
Alexandria	731	126	17.2	323	44.2	93	12.7	74.1	189	98.4	4,383	228	5.2
Bedford City[6]													
Bristol	177	47	26.6	61	34.5	5	2.8	63.8	64	100.0	1,231	50	4.1
Buena Vista	76	20	26.3	23	30.3	2	2.6	59.2	31	90.3	545	27	5.0
Charlottesville	278	50	18.0	101	36.3	3	1.1	55.4	124	96.0	1,687	144	8.5
Chesapeake	1,497	221	14.8	547	36.5	137	9.2	60.5	592	90.9	9,646	411	4.3
Colonial Heights	208	42	20.2	80	38.5	19	9.1	67.8	67	77.6	1,272	40	3.1
Covington	100	26	26.0	31	31.0	6	6.0	63.0	37	97.3	575	13	2.3
Danville	469	118	25.2	143	30.5	22	4.7	60.3	186	100.0	2,930	150	5.1
Emporia[8]													
Fairfax City[7]													
Falls Church	83	13	15.7	44	53.0	4	4.8	73.5	22	100.0	435	5	1.1
Franklin City	142	19	13.4	60	42.3	28	19.7	75.4	35	100.0	853	26	3.0
Fredericksburg	129	6	4.7	72	55.8	1	.8	61.2	50	98.0	898	52	5.8
Galax	110	24	21.8	27	24.5	7	6.4	52.7	52	100.0	602	21	3.5
Hampton	1,297	181	14.0	600	46.3	115	8.9	69.1	401	73.8	8.293	360	4.3
Harrisonburg	156	31	19.9	89	57.1	4	2.6	79.5	32	75.0	1,030	41	4.0
Hopewell	264	22	8.3	41	15.5	4	1.5	25.4	197	66.5	1,649	102	6.2
Lexington[11]											69	0	.0
Lynchburg	652	125	19.2	246	37.7	78	12.0	68.9	203	82.3	4,204	279	6.6
Manassas	222	39	17.6	100	45.0	21	9.5	72.1	62	91.9	1,434	79	5.5
Manassas Park	104	25	24.0	13	12.5	1	1.0	37.5	65	83.1	525	37	7.0
Martinsville	210	34	16.2	82	39.0	14	6.7	61.9	80	85.0	1,362	66	4.8
Newport News	1,437	158	11.0	602	41.9	92	6.4	59.3	585	98.6	9,894	369	3.7
Norfolk	1,434	112	7.8	629	43.9	281	19.6	71.3	412	82.0	11,331	1,058	9.3
Norton	58	10	17.2	17	29.3	0	.0	46.6	31	93.5	359	19	5.3

TABLE 7 — Continued

Division	Graduates										Dropouts[3] Grades 8-12		
	Number of Graduates[1] (Includes Summer)	Graduates Continuing Education						Percent Continuing Education	Graduates Not Continuing Education		End-of-Year Membership Plus Dropouts	Number of Dropouts	Percent[4]
		Attending Two-Year Colleges		Attending Four-Year Colleges		Other Continuing Education[2]			Number of Graduates Not Continuing Education	Percent With Marketable Skills Not Continuing Education			
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent						
CITIES													
Petersburg	462	42	9.1	146	31.6	63	13.6	54.3	211	98.1	2,819	284	10.1
Poquoson	162	3	1.9	74	45.7	5	3.1	50.6	80	60.0	1,067	25	2.3
Portsmouth	871	126	14.5	378	43.4	116	13.3	71.2	251	89.6	6,046	319	5.3
Radford	137	41	29.9	62	45.3	6	4.4	79.6	28	82.1	763	18	2.4
Richmond City	1,322	189	14.3	445	33.7	77	5.8	53.8	611	93.1	10.084	869	8.6
Roanoke City	797	144	18.1	245	30.7	86	10.8	59.6	322	67.7	5,475	284	5.2
Salem	259	59	22.8	93	35.9	18	6.9	65.6	89	42.7	1,634	51	3.1
South Boston[9]													
Staunton	203	31	15.3	91	44.8	5	2.5	62.6	76	90.8	1,239	65	5.2
Suffolk	474	35	7.4	109	23.0	40	8.4	38.8	290	89.0	3,234	163	5.0
Virginia Beach	3,132	564	18.0	1,572	50.2	503	16.1	84.3	493	87.4	22,385	1,082	4.8
Waynesboro	182	42	23.1	76	41.8	3	1.6	66.5	61	91.8	1,043	46	4.4
Williamsburg[10]	312	43	13.8	172	55.1	32	10.3	79.2	65	100.0	2,097	104	5.0
Winchester	191	27	14.1	92	48.2	6	3.1	65.4	66	97.0	1,237	70	5.7
STATE	60,959	9,390	15.4	24,709	40.5	4,766	7.8	63.8	22,094	88.7	392,550	17,355	4.4

[1]Summer, 1985 graduates included.
[2]Business, trade, technical schools or apprenticeship programs.
[3]Dropouts are pupils who withdraw from school for reasons other than promotion, transfer, death or graduation, and do not enter another school during the school year.
[4]Special Education dropouts are included.
[5]Alleghany Highlands is the merger of Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City.
[6]Bedford County data include Bedford City.
[7]Fairfax County data include Fairfax City.
[8]Greensville County data include Emporia City.
[9]Halifax County data include South Boston City.
[10]Williamsburg City data include James City County.
[11]Rockbridge County data include Lexington City.

TABLE 8
1984-86 Composite Index of Local Ability-to-Pay Costs of "Standards of Quality"

Division	Indicators of Ability (Base Year: 1981)[1]					Local Composite[2] Index Times .5
	True Value of Property	Personal Income	Taxable Retail Sales	March 31, 1982 ADM	Total Population	
COUNTIES						
Accomack	$ 672,833,000	$ 241,500,000	$ 87,694,029	5,311	31,000	.4077
Albemarle	1,836,692,000	649,400,000	186,246,997	9,144	56,500	.6180
Alleghany	248,987,000	107,000,000	23,683,589	3,061	14,200	.2977
Amelia	248,936,000	63,200,000	14,480,270	1,523	8,300	.4498
Amherst	519,841,000	213,300,000	70,353,628	5,135	29,100	.3481
Appomattox	276,786,000	98,300,000	27,463,958	2,570	12,000	.3646
Arlington	7,486,993,000	2,697,200,000	721,439,911	14,677	152,900	1.0000
Augusta	1,406,181,000	446,200,000	111,099,140	10,385	54,100	.4158
Bath	469,628,000	41,300,000	36,102,015	1,044	5,400	1.0000
Bedford	958,239,000	278,800,000	38,941,179	6,902	35,700	.4014
Bland	112,068,000	42,900,000	4,519,632	1,259	6,500	.2867
Botetourt	584,362,000	224,400,000	37,288,602	4,504	23,600	.4236
Brunswick	340,521,000	103,600,000	28,207,490	3,022	15,500	.3436
Buchanan[3]	1,787,359,000	303,100,000	113,305,487	8,570	38,000	.5545
Buckingham	333,528,000	74,300,000	16,184,700	2,405	11,800	.3769
Campbell	928,933,000	390,500,000	95,799,867	9,286	45,700	.3568
Caroline	460,762,000	129,200,000	28,393,141	3,856	17,900	.3609
Carroll	453,496,000	180,600,000	34,610,348	4,975	27,400	.2999
Charles City	175,507,000	49,500,000	3,017,496	1,393	6,700	.3624
Charlotte	277,930,000	81,800,000	19,204,725	2,566	12,100	.3328
Chesterfield	3,770,195,000	1,700,100,000	542,621,661	33,806	148,700	.4394
Clarke	310,540,000	103,500,000	19,285,421	1,739	9,900	.5350
Craig	94,066,000	28,700,000	4,204,781	756	3,900	.3676
Culpeper	766,897,000	202,100,000	81,990,517	4,450	22,800	.5107
Cumberland	242,883,000	49,000,000	8,912,705	1,596	7,900	.3962
Dickenson	574,300,000	145,700,000	39,508,095	4,364	19,900	.3893
Dinwiddie	431,063,000	174,400,000	29,515,207	4,414	22,400	.3308
Essex	289,123,000	75,300,000	46,220,572	1,641	8,800	.5344
Fairfax	25,358,571,000	9,471,800,000	2,544,557,530	121,121	618,600	.7004
Fauquier	1,708,277,000	380,800,000	104,342,422	7,254	36,600	.6408
Floyd	312,920,000	82,300,000	15,962,754	2,042	11,800	.4159
Fluvanna	378,076,000	84,700,000	11,895,647	2,097	10,300	.4830

TABLE 8 — Continued

Division	Indicators of Ability (Base Year: 1981)[1]					Local Composite[2] Index Times .5
	True Value of Property	Personal Income	Taxable Retail Sales	March 31, 1982 ADM	Total Population	
COUNTIES						
Franklin	$ 831,990,000	$ 269,300,000	$ 64,502,060	6,705	35,900	.3798
Frederick	967,983,000	297,800,000	91,889,310	7,109	34,400	.4298
Giles	390,249,000	141,700,000	49,973,012	3,640	17,800	.3675
Gloucester	607,968,000	183,100,000	64,092,636	3,969	21,000	.4688
Goochland	441,823,000	126,100,000	20,165,490	1,935	11,900	.6220
Grayson	302,659,000	117,700,000	15,486,779	2,795	15,939	.3423
Greene	184,198,000	61,300,000	9,935,190	1,618	7,800	.3587
Greensville	210,939,000	67,400,000	19,294,116	2,456	11,000	.2821
Halifax	586,313,000	218,400,000	44,419,199	6,256	30,300	.3135
Hanover	1,501,290,000	527,700,000	201,688,396	10,213	51,100	.4959
Henrico	4,404,147,000	2,174,400,000	1,083,990,751	31,452	184,000	.5526
Henry	1,040,027,000	456,900,000	127,082,212	11,075	57,100	.3402
Highland	110,159,000	20,500,000	3,989,181	410	2,700	.6230
Isle of Wight	629,795,000	187,500,000	60,827,798	3,911	22,000	.4775
James City[4]	787,472,000	223,100,000	140,676,339	4,230	23,200	.5835
King George	250,770,000	96,700,000	16,169,154	2,346	10,600	.3691
King and Queen	196,285,000	47,700,000	3,593,124	997	5,900	.5018
King William	212,681,000	59,900,000	17,503,199	1,430	6,717	.4556
Lancaster	406,565,000	113,600,000	45,607,663	1,607	10,200	.7155
Lee	456,683,000	173,600,000	48,767,085	5,579	26,200	.2856
Loudoun	2,673,703,000	707,900,000	254,788,415	12,995	58,400	.6345
Louisa	1,977,724,000	138,900,000	34,032,028	3,530	18,000	1.0000
Lunenburg	241,662,000	85,800,000	22,125,074	2,397	12,200	.3288
Madison	306,923,000	78,300,000	21,157,996	1,881	10,200	.4547
Mathews	302,729,000	83,900,000	16,336,982	1,275	8,100	.6383
Mecklenburg	551,109,000	228,700,000	99,980,851	5,605	29,100	.3609
Middlesex	332,330,000	68,000,000	21,666,170	1,204	7,800	.6781
Montgomery	1,130,010,000	500,700,000	190,615,512	8,901	64,200	.4285
Nelson	419,470,000	89,900,000	20,389,899	2,371	12,300	.4660
New Kent	264,661,000	79,700,000	13,703,803	1,715	9,000	.4537
Northampton	237,575,000	85,300,000	49,169,184	2,411	13,005	.3435
Northumberland	351,298,000	100,100,000	17,538,425	1,434	9,900	.6467
Nottoway	262,521,000	108,700,000	38,900,940	2,707	14,500	.3441
Orange	600,286,000	145,100,000	50,657,618	3,552	18,200	.4784
Page	436,615,000	141,700,000	48,487,434	3,624	19,300	.3795

TABLE 8 — Continued

Division	Indicators of Ability (Base Year: 1981)[1]					Local Composite[2] Index Times .5
	True Value of Property	Personal Income	Taxable Retail Sales	March 31, 1982 ADM	Total Population	
COUNTIES						
Patrick	$ 419,798,000	$ 135,100,000	$ 24,161,786	3,271	17,500	.3812
Pittsylvania	1,100,411,000	518,600,000	81,809,043	12,780	66,400	.3110
Powhatan	310,307,000	102,300,000	12,341,197	2,374	13,100	.3871
Prince Edward	296,483,000	115,300,000	62,159,907	2,222	16,800	.4334
Prince George	387,829,000	185,100,000,	29,353,684	5,177	26,700	.2731
Prince William[4]	4,281,871,000	1,592,900,000	468,803,325	35,235	152,300	.4346
Pulaski	638,137,000	270,300,000	105,039,995	7,452	35,300	.3239
Rappahannock	295,547,000	51,700,000	7,339,975	1,063	6,000	.6583
Richmond	193,314,000	56,300,000	26,348,792	1,286	6,900	.4637
Roanoke	1,689,802,000	784,800,000	276,422,462	14,753	73,900	.4412
Rockbridge[4]	466,104,000	128,700,000	37,278,480	3,199	17,800	.4170
Rockingham[4]	1,375,978,000	448,400,000	108,896,511	9,490	52,900	.4395
Russell	635,636,000	236,200,000	57,380,679	3,454	32,000	.3296
Scott	335,776,000	166,300,000	45,206,848	4,977	25,000	.2623
Shenandoah	831,487,000	225,200,000	80,939,267	5,033	27,700	.4782
Smyth	545,172,000	240,000,000	91,167,134	6,538	33,400	.3124
Southampton	444,477,000	135,800,000	20,339,614	2,993	18,600	.4134
Spotsylvania[4]	953,591,000	280,900,000	132,384,786	8,049	33,200	.4051
Stafford	1,087,371,000	398,800,000	89,700,403	9,768	42,100	.3886
Surry	789,658,000	50,800,000	8,386,320	1,213	6,100	1.0000
Sussex	320,505,000	82,800,000	24,886,241	2,183	10,700	.4287
Tazewell	929,946,000	418,400,000	195,228,712	10,592	51,000	.3484
Warren	576,913,000	184,300,000	77,300,804	3,856	21,500	.4695
Washington	926,326,000	377,300,000	104,574,777	9,062	46,900	.3559
Westmoreland	300,277,000	93,200,000	23,778,418	2,208	11,619	.4129
Wise	792,975,000	347,500,000	132,528,232	9,716	44,000	.3190
Wythe	451,617,000	204,600,000	84,154,730	5,167	25,600	.3392
York	1,080,581,000	3,553,600,000	5[illegible],549,212	8,753	36,400	.4195
TOWNS						
Cape Charles	$ 14,743,000	$ 11,000,000	$ 5,652,281	212	1,495	.3373
Colonial Beach	70,741,000	21,300,000	5,077,391	513	2,481	.4241
Fries	9,434,000	5,200,000	739,410	168	761	.2306
West Point	90,164,000	29,100,000	7,251,941	697	2,783	.4424

TABLE 8 — Continued

Division	Indicators of Ability (Base Year: 1981)[1]					Local Composite[2] Index Times .5
	True Value of Property	Personal Income	Taxable Retail Sales	March 31, 1982 ADM	Total Population	
CITIES						
Alexandria	$ 4,574,300,000	$ 1,805,500,000	$ 595,559,467	10,803	105,200	1.0000
Bedford City	121,841,000	58,000,000	39,013,776	910	6,200	.5187
Bristol	305,321,000	168,400,000	147,922,996	3,289	18,700	.4402
Buena Vista[4]	95,136,000	47,200,000	18,660,029	1,377	6,800	.2810
Charlottesville	887,841,000	425,100,000	274,432,140	4,834	40,300	.6712
Chesapeake	2,628,652,000	1,053,000,000	299,803,021	24,616	116,900	.3810
Clifton Forge	67,173,000	36,700,000	17,878,808	786	4,900	.3496
Colonial Heights	334,117,000	197,000,000	62,804,690	3,304	16,800	.4389
Covington	169,248,000	76,000,000	46,428,818	1,533	8,700	.4303
Danville	657,836,000	423,600,000	258,391,673	7,401	45,400	.4205
Emporia	99,573,000	44,400,000	38,858,494	867	4,900	.4782
Fairfax City	819,193,000	302,100,000	236,373,270	3,306	20,700	.8773
Falls Church	476,773,000	188,000,000	144,991,734	1,054	9,500	1.0000
Franklin City	119,555,000	68,000,000	36,388,007	1,760	7,100	.3373
Fredericksburg[4]	429,132,000	194,600,000	158,651,953	2,543	18,000	.6526
Galax	135,701,000	65,100,000	62,883,409	1,102	6,600	.5381
Hampton	2,018,379,000	1,167,600,000	555,403,695	22,598	123,700	.3929
Harrisonburg[4]	612,174,000	211,500,000	200,554,661	2,815	25,200	.7012
Hopewell	404,524,000	207,200,000	86,483,505	4,412	23,800	.3706
Lexington	113,608,000	61,800,000	28,642,219	818	7,100	.5139
Lynchburg	1,313,798,000	658,000,000	418,986,741	10,012	67,200	.5208
Manassas[4]	511,370,000	208,300,000	111,296,326	3,513	16,600	.5616
Manassas Park	97,048,000	51,600,000	12,401,151	1,502	6,500	.2734
Martinsville	341,695,000	188,600,000	127,186,186	3,395	18,200	.4598
Newport News	2,503,058,000	1,384,300,000	454,182,261	25,626	147,800	.3925
Norfolk	3,341,948,000	2,324,900,000	1,245,429,120	35,118	273,000	.4322
Norton	94,908,000	40,300,000	50,252,979	1,030	4,600	.4424
Petersburg	607,394,000	371,500,000	218,087,976	7,352	40,400	.3890
Poquoson	223,147,000	115,400,000	12,622,274	2,290	9,100	.4025
Portsmouth	1,551,149,000	925,800,000	344,857,578	18,785	104,400	.3564
Radford	203,638,000	108,300,000	32,619,797	1,778	13,500	.4114
Richmond City	4,383,910,000	2,344,800,000	1,239,049,038	29,278	218,100	.5817
Roanoke City	1,974,909,000	1,009,700,000	624,773,444	15,501	100,200	.5150
Salem	501,741,000	264,300,000	155,380,274	3,950	23,900	.5288
South Boston	116,707,000	65,500,000	46,786,888	1,395	7,100	.3978

TABLE 8 — Continued

Division	Indicators of Ability (Base Year: 1981)[1]					Local Composite[2] Index Times .5
	True Value of Property	Personal Income	Taxable Retail Sales	March 31, 1982 ADM	Total Population	
CITIES						
Staunton	$ 407,476,000	$ 239,400,000	$ 111,732,766	3,292	21,900	.5156
Suffolk	1,009,997,000	401,500,000	126,721,197	8,766	47,200	.3951
Virginia Beach	6,735,827,000	2,880,600,000	1,020,327,950	54,587	273,600	.4551
Waynesboro	367,705,000	161,100,000	87,866,209	2,741	15,200	.5105
Williamsburg[4]	325,254,000	127,500,000	167,237,600	587	10,600	1.0000
Winchester	516,579,000	220,900,000	165,655,291	3,060	20,300	.6323
STATE	$143,258,413,000	$56,266,500,000	$20,780,018,309	982,353	5,430,800	.5000

[1]As required by the Appropriations Act of the 1984 General Assembly.

[2]The Local Composite Index is multiplied by .5 since the Basic Aid Distribution Formula provides that the cost of the Standards of Quality program shall be apportioned between the State and school divisions of average ability to pay on an equal basis. There is also a provision that a locality whose composite index multiplied by .5 exceeds .8000 shall be considered as having an index of .8000 for purposes of distributing basic aid payments.

[3]The Composite Index used for distribution of Basic School Aid funds to Buchanan County is .4895. This results from a State Department of Taxation revision of the 1981 true value of property for Buchanan County from $1,787,359,000 to $1,484,076,000.

[4]The data have been adjusted to reflect the following annexations: effective January 1, 1983, part of Rockingham County by Harrisonburg; and effective January 1, 1984, part of James City County by Williamsburg, part of Prince William County by Manassas, part of Rockbridge County by Buena Vista, and part of Spotsylvania County by Fredericksburg.

CALCULATION OF THE COMPOSITE INDEX OF LOCAL ABILITY-TO-PAY

$$.5^{*}\left[\frac{\frac{\text{Local True Value of Real Property}}{\text{Local Average Daily Membership}}}{\frac{\text{Total Local True Values of Real Property Statewide}}{\text{Total Average Daily Membership Statewide}}}\right] + .4^{*}\left[\frac{\frac{\text{Local Personal Income}}{\text{Local Average Daily Membership}}}{\frac{\text{Total Personal Income Statewide}}{\text{Total Average Daily Membership Statewide}}}\right] + .1^{*}\left[\frac{\frac{\text{Local Taxable Retail Sales}}{\text{Local Average Daily Membership}}}{\frac{\text{Total Taxable Retail Sales Statewide}}{\text{Total Average Daily Membership Statewide}}}\right] = \text{Average Daily Membership Composite Index}$$

$$.5^{*}\left[\frac{\frac{\text{Local True Value of Real Property}}{\text{Local Population}}}{\frac{\text{Total Local True Values of Real Property Statewide}}{\text{State Population}}}\right] + .4^{*}\left[\frac{\frac{\text{Local Personal Income}}{\text{Local Population}}}{\frac{\text{Total Personal Income Statewide}}{\text{State Population}}}\right] + .1^{*}\left[\frac{\frac{\text{Local Taxable Retail Sales}}{\text{Local Population}}}{\frac{\text{Total Taxable Retail Sales Statewide}}{\text{State Population}}}\right] = \text{Per Capita Composite Index}$$

$$.6667 \times \text{Average Daily Membership Composite Index} + .3333 \times \text{Per Capita Composite Index} = \text{Local Composite Index}$$

*The constants (.5, .4, and .1) represent the average share of local revenues gathered from real property taxes, charges and miscellaneous revenue, and the 1 percent local option sales tax, respectively. Personal income data are used in the above formula as a proxy for the taxes derived from local charges and miscellaneous revenue because detailed information on the latter is not available. This is specified in the Appropriations Act.

TABLE 9
Total Local Expenditures for Operations[1] and Sources of Financial Support for Expenditures 1984-1985

Division	Total Expenditures[2] For Operations	Support by Sources							
		Local		State Retail Sales And Use Tax[3]		State [4]		Federal	
		Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total
COUNTIES									
Accomack	$ 13,242,274	$ 4,403,215	33.3	$ 1,565,404	11.8	$ 5,642,068	42.6	$ 1,631,587	12.3
Albemarle	28,898,010	17,181,366	59.5	2,176,722	7.5	8,330,682	28.8	1,209,240	4.2
Alleghany Highlands[5]	9,851,131	3,342,318	33.9	1,081,714	11.0	4,690,930	47.6	736,169	7.5
Amelia	3,813,583	1,257,222	33.0	525,563	13.8	1,693,890	44.4	336,908	8.8
Amherst	12,203,065	3,615,735	29.6	1,404,175	11.5	6,159,897	50.5	1,023,258	8.4
Appomattox	5,625,595	1,465,458	26.0	757,501	13.5	2,990,588	53.2	412,048	7.3
Arlington	75,793,074	55,664,923	73.4	5,360,941	7.1	10,975,697	14.5	3,791,513	5.0
Augusta	26,838,505	10,203,249	38.0	2,738,894	10.2	12,413,256	46.3	1,483,106	5.5
Bath	3,910,744	2,449,480	62.6	284,346	7.3	759,610	19.4	417,308	10.7
Bedford[6]	18,856,965	6,797,712	36.0	2,597,475	13.8	8,456,256	44.8	1,005,522	5.3
Bland	2,881,609	744,827	25.8	361,824	12.6	1,553,714	53.9	221,244	7.7
Botetourt	10,897,908	4,144,546	38.0	1,287,328	11.8	4,964,249	45.6	501,785	4.6
Brunswick	7,458,998	2,061,685	27.6	987,184	13.2	3,555,902	47.7	854,227	11.5
Buchanan	22,923,020	9,634,255	42.0	2,586,691	11.3	8,416,868	36.7	2,285,206	10.0
Buckingham	6,113,309	1,849,208	30.2	647,926	10.6	2,748,579	45.0	867,596	14.2
Campbell	22,088,442	6,778,194	30.7	3,471,572	15.7	10,535,638	47.7	1,303,038	5.9
Caroline	9,425,288	2,834,598	30.1	1,119,830	11.9	4,614,554	49.0	856,306	9.1
Carroll	11,484,185	2,700,742	23.5	1,418,717	12.4	6,318,074	55.0	1,046,652	9.1
Charles City	3,988,676	1,562,731	39.2	310,675	7.8	1,643,599	41.2	471,671	11.8
Charlotte	5,811,868	1,206,132	20.8	798,376	13.7	3,005,121	51.7	802,239	13.8
Chesterfield	95,415,899	42,918,720	45.0	10,037,595	10.5	39,665,934	41.6	2,793,650	2.9
Clarke	4,839,420	2,358,148	48.7	529,824	10.9	1,691,717	35.0	259,731	5.4
Craig	1,826,832	445,882	24.4	216,394	11.8	875,967	48.0	288,589	15.8
Culpeper	12,085,630	5,237,301	43.3	1,329,954	11.0	4,737,866	39.2	780,509	6.5
Cumberland	3,621,803	864,383	23.9	549,384	15.2	1,765,136	48.7	442,900	12.2
Dickenson	12,799,854	5,298,707	41.4	1,270,027	9.9	5,165,901	40.4	1,065,219	8.3
Dinwiddie	11,545,170	4,008,649	34.7	1,095,507	9.5	5,629,037	48.8	811,977	7.0
Essex	4,317,558	1,977,633	45.8	498,484	11.5	1,531,807	35.5	309,634	7.2
Fairfax	510,021,142	358,289,141	70.2	37,659,730	7.4	98,050,835	19.2	16,021,436	3.1
Fauquier	19,572,511	10,065,121	51.4	2,278,023	11.6	6,099,506	31.2	1,129,861	5.8
Floyd	4,866,356	1,625,894	33.4	619,342	12.7	2,349,315	48.3	271,805	5.6

TABLE 9 — Continued

Division	Total Expenditures[2] For Operations	Support by Sources							
		Local		State Retail Sales And Use Tax[3]		State [4]		Federal	
		Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total
COUNTIES									
Fluvanna	$ 4,961,989	$ 1,869,506	37.7	$ 481,682	9.7	$2,214,241	44.6	$ 396,560	8.0
Franklin	14,947,132	4,467,717	29.9	1,900,651	12.7	7,550,268	50.5	1,028,496	6.9
Frederick	18,766,184	7,678,396	40.9	2,256,711	12.0	7,885,765	42.0	945,312	5.0
Giles	8,884,630	2,987,071	33.6	1,024,046	11.5	4,095,865	46.1	777,648	8.8
Gloucester	10,732,240	3,945,542	36.8	1,281,310	11.9	4,740,171	44.2	765,217	7.1
Goochland	5,506,737	2,818,664	51.2	605,299	11.0	1,724,023	31.3	358,751	6.5
Grayson	5,676,030	1,114,309	19.6	828,238	14.6	3,098,872	54.6	634,611	11.2
Greene	4,266,017	1,440,907	33.8	561,921	13.2	1,975,789	46.3	287,400	6.7
Greensville[7]	8,695,591	2,551,049	29.3	975,150	11.2	4,073,562	46.8	1,095,830	12.6
Halifax	14,947,262	3,653,988	24.4	1,816,401	12.2	7,781,571	52.1	1,695,302	11.3
Hanover	24,574,916	10,529,389	42.8	3,231,360	13.1	10,024,417	40.8	789,750	3.2
Henrico	99,071,081	54,939,595	55.5	9,954,600	10.0	30,442,968	30.7	3,733,918	3.8
Henry	27,965,779	10,344,698	37.0	3,339,430	11.9	12,699,155	45.4	1,582,496	5.7
Highland	1,321,844	663,799	50.2	124,370	9.4	403,834	30.6	129,841	9.8
Isle of Wight	10,768,423	4,465,646	41.5	1,316,414	12.2	4,134,587	38.4	851,776	7.9
James City[8]									
King George	5,783,200	1,918,693	33.2	611,318	10.6	2,747,525	47.5	505,664	8.7
King and Queen	3,044,560	1,320,441	43.4	439,057	14.4	999,649	32.8	285,413	9.4
King William	4,072,843	1,686,982	41.4	415,493	10.2	1,634,510	40.1	335,858	8.2
Lancaster	4,056,089	2,053,926	50.6	414,483	10.2	1,248,425	30.8	339,255	8.4
Lee	13,947,051	3,057,281	21.9	1,692,032	12.1	7,195,820	51.6	2,001,918	14.4
Loudoun	42,406,019	26,254,448	61.9	3,727,584	8.8	11,194,749	26.4	1,229,238	2.9
Louisa	9,454,001	5,381,278	56.9	1,159,196	12.3	2,183,635	23.1	729,892	7.7
Lunenburg	5,845,026	1,585,961	27.1	684,786	11.7	2,882,745	49.3	691,534	11.8
Madison	4,980,899	1,998,411	40.1	605,050	12.1	1,991,577	40.0	385,861	7.7
Mathews	3,387,279	1,657,204	48.9	393,169	11.6	1,095,360	32.3	241,546	7.1
Mecklenburg	13,092,819	3,478,860	26.6	1,625,082	12.4	6,361,665	48.6	1,627,212	12.4
Middlesex	3,331,753	1,618,604	48.6	367,593	11.0	1,037,149	31.1	308,407	9.3
Montgomery	23,211,561	9,368,628	40.4	2,832,672	12.2	9,666,723	41.6	1,343,538	5.8
Nelson	6,200,458	2,510,735	40.5	677,013	10.9	2,401,809	38.7	610,901	9.9
New Kent	5,088,459	2,190,334	43.0	640,154	12.6	1,947,505	38.3	310,466	6.1
Northampton	7,004,221	2,353,697	33.6	856,324	12.2	2,840,780	40.6	953,420	13.6

TABLE 9 — Continued

Division	Total Expenditures[2] For Operations	Support by Sources							
		Local		State Retail Sales And Use Tax[3]		State [4]		Federal	
		Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total
COUNTIES									
Northumberland	$ 3,987,355	$ 1,883,684	47.2	$ 443,568	11.1	$ 1,262,618	31.7	$ 397,485	10.0
Nottoway	6,412,527	1,400,502	21.8	830,218	12.9	3,217,113	50.2	964,694	15.0
Orange	9,791,713	3,895,334	39.8	1,045,610	10.7	4,005,220	40.9	845,549	8.6
Page	7,971,815	2,282,080	28.6	1,083,471	13.6	4,052,300	50.8	553,964	6.9
Patrick	7,359,369	2,185,163	29.7	960,104	13.0	3,599,093	48.9	615,009	8.4
Pittsylvania	28,501,207	6,920,411	24.3	3,675,179	12.9	15,411,599	54.1	2,494,018	8.8
Powhatan	5,602,652	1,831,978	32.7	750,231	13.4	2,670,327	47.7	350,116	6.2
Prince Edward	5,878,129	1,637,338	27.9	935,030	15.9	2,557,570	43.5	748,191	12.7
Prince George	14,005,426	2,689,448	19.2	1,523,280	10.9	6,780,638	48.4	3,012,060	21.5
Prince William	110,067,310	54,802,640	49.8	10,906,180	9.9	39,550,043	35.9	4,808,447	4.4
Pulaski	16,424,131	4,375,309	26.6	2,120,307	12.9	8,848,188	53.9	1,080,327	6.6
Rappahannock	2,789,503	1,429,778	51.3	316,191	11.3	865,220	31.0	178,314	6.4
Richmond	3,145,239	1,086,538	34.5	385,646	12.3	1,361,079	43.3	311,976	9.9
Roanoke	47,183,492	25,408,620	53.9	4,275,713	9.1	16,013,483	33.9	1,485,676	3.1
Rockbridge	8,115,712	3,303,350	40.7	865,824	10.7	3,418,871	42.1	527,667	6.5
Rockingham	24,808,237	9,944,702	40.1	3,063,859	12.4	10,521,574	42.4	1,278,102	5.2
Russell	16,648,295	5,464,471	32.8	1,959,325	11.8	7,956,511	47.8	1,267,988	7.6
Scott	11,489,221	2,152,664	18.7	1,435,018	12.5	6,650,402	57.9	1,251,137	10.9
Shenandoah	13,382,618	5,948,031	44.4	1,493,190	11.2	5,241,167	39.2	700,230	5.2
Smyth	14,316,611	3,085,689	21.6	1,969,356	13.8	8,124,526	56.7	1,137,040	7.9
Southampton	7,260,740	2,385,098	32.8	1,052,127	14.5	2,825,335	38.9	998,180	13.7
Spotsylvania	20,251,365	6,869,369	33.9	2,563,372	12.7	9,961,456	49.2	857,168	4.2
Stafford	24,909,923	8,311,286	33.4	2,970,582	11.9	12,050,672	48.4	1,577,383	6.3
Surry	4,242,950	2,855,685	67.3	334,495	7.9	734,279	17.3	318,491	7.5
Sussex	5,612,596	1,868,700	33.3	757,501	13.5	2,210,291	39.4	776,104	13.8
Tazewell	23,944,487	6,365,223	26.6	3,218,320	13.4	12,489,740	52.2	1,871,204	7.8
Warren	9,813,339	3,649,674	37.2	1,302,372	13.3	4,097,231	41.8	764,062	7.8
Washington	19,506,638	5,138,379	26.3	2,731,122	14.0	10,154,482	52.1	1,482,655	7.6
Westmoreland	6,046,934	2,348,269	38.8	685,033	11.3	2,396,893	39.6	616,739	10.2
Wise	26,266,436	7,915,600	30.1	3,031,763	11.5	12,417,249	47.3	2,901,824	11.0
Wythe	11,383,801	2,891,759	25.4	1,541,834	13.5	6,106,470	53.6	843,738	7.4
York	24,842,839	6,663,470	26.8	2,438,501	9.8	9,801,107	39.5	5,939,761	23.9

TABLE 9 — Continued

Division	Total Expenditures[2] For Operations	Support by Sources							
		Local		State Retail Sales And Use Tax[3]		State [4]		Federal	
		Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total
TOWNS									
Cape Charles	$ 539,418	$ 172,079	31.9	$ 71,437	13.2	$ 248,873	46.1	$ 47,029	8.7
Colonial Beach	1,330,739	561,515	42.2	111,334	8.4	568,145	42.7	89,745	6.7
Fries	855,221	481,342	56.3	36,582	4.3	270,303	31.6	66,994	7.8
West Point	2,185,678	1,112,908	50.9	167,492	7.7	829,183	37.9	76,095	3.5
CITIES									
Alexandria	$ 54,550,019	$40,049,529	73.4	$ 3,691,977	6.8	$ 8,771,342	16.1	$ 2,037,171	3.7
Bedford City[6]									
Bristol	9,328,880	4,151,212	44.5	958,851	10.3	3,553,063	38.1	665,754	7.1
Buena Vista	3,278,316	985,370	30.1	400,189	12.2	1,723,715	52.6	169,042	5.2
Charlottesville	20,537,143	12,935,270	63.0	1,482,157	7.2	4,592,911	22.4	1,526,805	7.4
Chesapeake	67,837,022	25,634,131	37.8	7,501,806	11.1	29,918,872	44.1	4,782,213	7.0
Colonial Heights	8,715,464	4,243,843	48.7	903,185	10.4	3,325,069	38.2	243,367	2.8
Covington	4,030,263	1,873,052	46.5	391,916	9.7	1,506,575	37.4	258,720	6.4
Danville	20,041,008	7,776,816	38.8	2,685,735	13.4	8,059,837	40.2	1,518,620	7.6
Emporia[7]									
Fairfax City	10,250,142	8,271,020	80.7	1,041,848	10.2	911,806	8.9	25,468	.2
Falls Church	5,748,624	4,433,196	77.1	373,360	6.5	839,521	14.6	102,547	1.8
Franklin City	5,269,408	1,806,380	34.3	397,683	7.5	2,636,203	50.0	429,142	8.1
Fredericksburg	7,956,762	4,690,149	58.9	782,577	9.8	2,010,839	25.3	473,197	5.9
Galax	3,501,369	1,790,386	51.1	284,346	8.1	1,197,740	34.2	228,897	6.5
Hampton	60,379,987	25,649,147	42.5	6,197,678	10.3	24,007,979	39.8	4,525,183	7.5
Harrisonburg	8,895,044	5,464,022	61.4	822,447	9.2	2,208,740	24.8	399,835	4.5
Hopewell	12,780,018	5,504,815	43.1	1,338,982	10.5	5,167,849	40.4	768,372	6.0
Lexington	1,808,662	797,162	44.1	205,611	11.4	703,077	38.9	102,812	5.7
Lynchburg	29,623,398	14,201,495	47.9	3,127,550	10.6	10,452,118	35.3	1,842,235	6.2
Manassas	11,031,249	6,181,856	56.0	934,531	8.5	3,554,645	32.2	360,217	3.3
Manassas Park	3,991,406	1,203,965	30.2	466,638	11.7	2,041,552	51.1	279,251	7.0
Martinsville	9,543,679	4,447,904	46.6	808,905	8.5	3,671,291	38.5	615,579	6.5
Newport News	82,632,890	39,028,471	47.2	9,035,618	10.9	29,592,903	35.8	4,975,898	6.0

TABLE 9 — Continued

Division	Total Expenditures[2] For Operations	Support by Sources							
		Local		State Retail Sales And Use Tax[3]		State [4]		Federal	
		Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total	Amount	Percent of Total
CITIES									
Norfolk	$ 118,925,338	$ 48,945,066	41.2	$ 12,287,285	10.3	$ 41,039,619	34.5	$ 16,653,368	14.0
Norton	2,609,312	950,301	36.4	330,985	12.7	1,087,192	41.7	240,834	9.2
Petersburg	20,537,059	8,271,670	40.3	1,963,087	9.6	8,218,566	40.0	2,083,736	10.1
Poquoson	5,272,238	1,789,864	33.9	611,569	11.6	2,597,365	49.3	273,440	5.2
Portsmouth	51,844,823	17,230,773	33.2	5,974,516	11.5	22,584,273	43.6	6,055,261	11.7
Radford	4,774,407	2,146,416	45.0	501,994	10.5	1,874,268	39.3	251,729	5.3
Richmond City	126,959,415	73,422,248	57.8	12,879,798	10.1	29,041,887	22.9	11,615,482	9.1
Roanoke City	45,689,271	20,862,715	45.7	6,283,184	13.8	14,945,617	32.7	3,597,755	7.9
Salem	11,246,056	5,949,183	52.9	1,123,591	10.0	3,750,865	33.4	422,417	3.8
South Boston	3,118,837	889,563	28.5	402,445	12.9	1,537,501	49.3	289,328	9.3
Staunton	8,495,645	4,051,448	47.7	936,534	11.0	3,104,687	36.5	402,976	4.7
Suffolk	23,168,400	7,412,158	32.0	3,132,315	13.5	9,969,749	43.0	2,654,178	11.5
Virginia Beach	142,860,466	51,967,927	36.4	19,106,564	13.4	60,022,013	42.0	11,763,962	8.2
Waynesboro	7,553,505	4,098,357	54.3	719,640	9.5	2,425,978	32.1	309,530	4.1
Williamsburg[8]	17,703,183	9,992,289	56.4	1,527,542	8.6	5,400,119	30.5	783,233	4.4
Winchester	10,209,372	5,870,553	57.5	919,734	9.0	2,787,268	27.3	631,817	6.2
STATE	$2,988,582,263	$1,441,180,742	48.2	$309,991,251	10.4	$1,037,410,772	34.7	$199,999,498	6.7

[1]Operations include regular day school, school food services, summer school, adult education, and other education programs, but do not include capital outlay, debt service, and refunds.
[2]Support by sources may not equal total expenditures due to rounding.
[3]Sales Tax amount for the fiscal year is determined by month of receipt, not month of collection.
[4]Beginning in 1980-81, State contributions for Social Security, Virginia Supplemental Retirement System, and Group Life Insurance are included in the expenditures for operations for local school divisions. Prior to 1980-81, these were reported as state-level expenditures.
[5]Alleghany Highlands is the merger of Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City.
[6]Bedford County data include Bedford City.
[7]Greensville County data include Emporia City.
[8]Williamsburg City data include James City County.

TABLE 10
State Basic Aid and Categorical Aid to Localities for Operations[1]
1984-85

Division	March 31 ADM	Distributed As State Share of $1,605 Per Pupil Plus No-Loss		Other SOQ Funds						Categorical And Other							Total State Funds Per Pupil[2]
		Total	Per Pupil[2]	Incentive	Special Education Add-on	Vocational Education Add-on	Other[3]	Total	Per Pupil[2]	Special Education	Vocational Education	Pupil Transportation	Fringe Benefits[4]	Other[5]	Total	Per Pupil[2]	
COUNTIES																	
Accomack	5,032	$ 3,805,410	$ 756	$ 66,618	$ 128,687	$ 112,309	$ 189,615	$ 497,229	$ 99	$ 36,027	$ 64,456	$ 253,742	$ 933,341	$ 51,863	$ 1,339,429	$266	$1,121
Albemarle	8,783	4,557,974	519	121,853	512,871	188,178	229,150	1,052,052	120	85,781	107,617	433,380	2,034,956	58,922	2,720,656	310	949
Alleghany Highlands[6]	3,534	3,177,501	899	49,954	149,987	115,197	200,158	515,296	146	44,570	41,435	146,483	730,544	35,101	998,133	282	1,327
Amelia	1,482	1,021,124	689	16,769	81,176	62,288	54,710	214,943	145	62,525	14,687	78,000	286,351	16,259	457,822	309	1,143
Amherst	4,864	4,178,813	859	67,829	204,169	129,887	225,337	622,222	129	60,765	6,600	212,076	1,027,215	47,206	1,353,862	278	1,266
Appomattox	2,378	1,946,434	819	4,289	89,163	129,084	127,593	350,129	147	17,841	66,033	118,838	464,614	26,699	694,025	292	1,258
Arlington	14,537	4,574,289	315	199,114	854,853	362,328	122,467	1,538,762	106	321,408	180,893	271,777	3,848,308	240,260	4,862,646	335	755
Augusta	9,812	7,608,801	775	135,960	352,723	517,966	379,548	1,386,197	141	767,198	156,591	438,796	1,966,419	89,254	3,418,258	348	1,265
Bath	964	252,885	262	14,273	53,819	66,939	47,753	182,784	190	17,236	23,898	59,515	206,227	17,065	323,941	336	788
Bedford[7]	7,625	5,644,824	740	103,950	246,807	284,263	116,399	751,419	99	58,702	57,893	375,247	1,499,527	68,645	2,060,014	270	1,109
Bland	1,173	1,086,223	926	8,280	58,675	42,082	53,366	162,403	138	14,890	6,084	60,316	213,861	9,937	305,088	260	1,325
Botetourt	4,373	3,314,073	758	59,895	172,129	171,219	70,781	474,024	108	17,055	41,636	194,112	884,457	38,892	1,176,152	269	1,135
Brunswick	2,792	2,296,981	823	33,559	125,282	98,346	138,022	395,209	142	46,501	30,376	191,793	556,633	38,409	863,712	309	1,274
Buchanan	8,139	5,355,408	658	115,404	195,006	258,449	435,118	1,003,977	123	50,784	50,077	301,639	1,563,709	91,275	2,057,484	253	1,034
Buckingham	2,198	1,796,645	817	28,547	60,689	105,363	114,016	308,615	140	17,516	30,583	126,283	424,367	44,570	643,319	293	1,250
Campbell	8,797	6,860,727	780	124,259	420,978	346,775	449,977	1,341,989	153	62,985	58,682	389,317	1,740,121	81,816	2,332,921	265	1,198
Caroline	3,622	3,003,508	829	20,169	151,446	155,880	199,738	527,233	146	34,354	27,314	192,874	788,615	40,657	1,083,814	299	1,274
Carroll	4,616	4,198,991	910	31,403	245,223	308,707	234,672	820,005	178	37,763	41,789	205,817	889,467	124,242	1,299,078	281	1,369
Charles City	1,244	1,076,040	865	17,380	62,075	39,785	83,150	202,390	163	37,189	8,750	67,612	239,245	12,373	365,169	294	1,321
Charlotte	2,410	2,050,994	851	1,005	56,894	121,433	148,593	327,925	136	32,346	17,596	119,886	428,614	27,760	626,202	260	1,247
Chesterfield	35,692	26,517,965	743	472,051	1,487,099	835,768	305,582	3,100,500	87	295,687	167,530	1,209,462	8,099,382	275,409	10,047,470	282	1,111
Clarke	1,613	958,797	594	22,083	55,979	74,356	60,550	212,968	132	50,229	27,133	66,922	359,671	15,997	519,952	322	1,049
Craig	720	594,701	826	10,189	24,913	23,262	33,326	91,690	127	428	1,915	38,065	141,722	7,447	189,577	263	1,217
Culpeper	4,409	2,815,308	639	60,706	223,832	175,612	188,445	648,595	147	43,531	36,687	203,303	949,031	41,411	1,273,963	289	1,075
Cumberland	1,470	1,094,668	745	4,728	55,373	98,054	90,036	248,191	169	11,720	47,050	80,398	266,365	16,744	422,277	287	1,201
Dickenson	4,267	3,411,027	799	58,878	99,967	218,765	156,458	534,068	125	30,373	38,462	174,120	938,400	39,452	1,220,807	286	1,211
Dinwiddie	3,889	3,447,929	887	55,303	228,355	199,788	215,107	698,553	180	358,562	44,284	230,407	813,622	35,680	1,482,555	381	1,447
Essex	1,497	887,863	593	20,680	77,449	75,174	38,098	211,401	141	11,000	7,250	85,760	314,126	14,407	432,543	289	1,023
Fairfax	120,673	46,272,489	383	1,641,997	6,655,262	2,499,591	823,923	11,620,773	96	3,681,925	560,495	3,648,560	30,958,019	1,308,575	40,157,574	333	813
Fauquier	7,098	3,278,309	462	96,635	313,264	242,013	102,550	754,462	106	71,706	50,231	311,474	1,570,210	63,114	2,066,735	291	859
Floyd	1,972	1,488,928	755	27,459	100,297	94,135	85,917	307,808	156	15,686	21,147	118,693	374,929	22,123	552,578	280	1,191
Fluvanna	1,999	1,411,069	706	28,050	88,043	69,971	101,620	287,684	144	14,597	8,213	90,843	380,677	21,157	515,487	258	1,108
Franklin	6,303	5,101,786	809	59,690	258,675	189,992	264,779	773,136	123	37,753	29,760	297,662	1,245,022	65,149	1,675,346	266	1,198
Frederick	6,912	4,974,523	720	94,820	263,029	234,551	51,664	644,064	93	322,366	66,817	300,876	1,512,043	65,077	2,267,179	328	1,141
Giles	3,273	2,678,452	818	46,351	144,390	158,414	150,296	499,451	153	15,176	43,439	125,769	701,762	31,816	917,962	280	1,251
Gloucester	4,435	3,104,256	700	58,025	153,133	161,523	44,712	417,393	94	69,128	10,929	183,397	922,977	32,091	1,218,522	275	1,069
Goochland	1,790	858,420	480	24,984	114,480	68,857	92,178	300,499	168	51,808	18,199	115,173	366,926	12,997	565,103	316	963
Grayson	2,524	2,122,612	841	916	72,651	84,344	138,046	295,957	117	28,751	32,462	127,669	468,451	22,971	680,304	270	1,228
Greene	1,624	1,313,168	809	22,110	83,569	73,378	61,357	240,414	148	2,170	28,210	66,340	310,494	14,993	422,207	260	1,217
Greensville[8]	3,170	2,702,824	853	32,120	89,179	142,205	154,333	417,837	132	95,812	46,234	157,508	610,684	42,663	952,901	301	1,285

TABLE 10 — Continued

Division	March 31 ADM	Distributed As State Share of $1,605 Per Pupil Plus No-Loss		Other SOQ Funds						Categorical And Other							Total State Funds Per Pupil[2]
		Total	Per Pupil[2]	Incentive	Special Education Add-on	Vocational Education Add-on	Other[3]	Total	Per Pupil[2]	Special Education	Vocational Education	Pupil Transportation	Fringe Benefits[4]	Other[5]	Total	Per Pupil[2]	
COUNTIES																	
Halifax	5,996	$ 5,366,432	$ 895	$ 47,748	$ 262,731	$ 191,173	$ 241,738	$ 743,390	$124	$ 36,086	$ 47,332	$ 307,675	$ 1,201,461	$ 79,197	$ 1,671,751	$279	$1,298
Hanover	9,810	6,317,039	644	136,070	408,913	281,057	171,848	997,888	102	96,889	75,351	375,353	2,074,396	87,501	2,709,490	276	1,022
Henrico	30,390	17,392,971	572	418,646	1,157,891	1,087,117	481,265	3,144,919	103	435,934	249,460	958,012	7,265,385	996,288	9,905,079	326	1,002
Henry	10,230	8,642,021	845	142,904	299,567	359,556	448,124	1,250,151	122	97,155	78,033	429,391	2,087,453	114,951	2,806,983	274	1,241
Highland	439	219,001	499	5,968	33,836	16,190	17,498	73,492	167	672	2,843	25,132	78,258	4,436	111,341	254	920
Isle of Wight	3,822	2,521,103	660	51,136	117,571	196,943	153,065	518,715	136	55,909	46,360	178,127	774,434	39,939	1,094,769	286	1,082
James City[9]																	
King George	2,294	1,909,950	833	31,199	104,966	67,850	32,049	236,064	103	13,436	3,192	107,246	455,277	22,361	601,512	262	1,198
King and Queen	984	569,273	579	13,640	54,629	39,408	39,385	147,062	149	1,145	3,587	74,266	195,835	8,481	283,314	288	1,016
King William	1,376	977,340	710	18,700	76,243	65,583	61,391	221,917	161	1,766	7,497	79,072	302,168	44,750	435,253	316	1,188
Lancaster	1,578	603,273	382	18,018	38,180	67,049	63,927	187,174	119	2,954	24,412	89,763	315,330	25,520	457,979	290	791
Lee	5,422	5,014,738	925	64,428	190,237	299,635	231,053	785,353	145	15,641	65,046	202,380	1,049,355	63,307	1,395,729	257	1,327
Loudoun	12,608	5,963,179	473	174,336	672,356	340,903	127,043	1,314,638	104	288,100	92,252	423,262	3,002,338	110,980	3,916,932	311	888
Louisa	3,385	856,011	253	47,286	151,659	146,957	46,732	392,634	116	12,150	23,814	175,717	690,955	32,355	934,991	276	645
Lunenburg	2,265	1,982,909	875	31,559	61,568	73,348	118,870	285,345	126	12,483	5,324	125,966	442,283	28,435	614,491	271	1,273
Madison	1,778	1,227,984	691	25,438	65,532	81,609	98,559	271,138	152	10,119	19,195	84,411	361,244	17,485	492,454	277	1,120
Mathews	1,209	560,426	464	17,146	57,914	42,803	70,001	187,864	155	34,708	1,106	57,070	235,198	18,989	347,071	287	906
Mecklenburg	5,244	4,346,138	829	25,918	192,435	206,406	229,701	654,460	125	16,609	37,234	279,560	974,350	53,314	1,361,067	260	1,213
Middlesex	1,169	486,280	416	15,881	74,477	45,193	78,733	214,284	183	20,151	8,564	56,674	241,129	10,067	336,585	288	887
Montgomery	8,520	6,204,994	728	117,893	411,169	342,748	330,730	1,202,540	141	63,280	60,201	281,989	1,764,612	89,107	2,259,189	265	1,135
Nelson	2,151	1,484,005	690	30,470	51,290	102,069	114,208	298,037	139	25,742	20,888	147,595	403,880	21,661	619,766	288	1,117
New Kent	1,751	1,187,489	678	23,856	106,321	42,603	75,834	248,614	142	41,278	2,735	97,638	356,339	13,412	511,402	292	1,112
Northampton	2,374	1,942,351	818	32,258	63,636	73,024	89,282	258,200	109	5,571	21,777	110,490	471,108	31,282	640,228	270	1,197
Northumberland	1,414	645,946	457	19,223	60,176	59,303	55,119	193,821	137	2,713	17,903	92,043	294,874	15,317	422,850	299	893
Nottoway	2,581	2,175,500	843	7,252	112,408	83,087	116,053	318,800	124	10,517	16,549	112,784	552,278	30,685	722,813	280	1,246
Orange	3,539	2,420,324	684	48,304	176,801	159,897	156,551	541,553	153	34,846	22,668	168,991	740,042	76,797	1,043,344	295	1,132
Page	3,414	2,692,545	789	22,679	95,363	126,780	159,913	404,735	119	107,506	14,956	133,016	668,327	31,216	955,021	280	1,187
Patrick	3,041	2,429,370	799	36,925	110,534	126,752	144,439	418,650	138	22,475	26,123	147,851	523,520	31,104	751,073	247	1,184
Pittsylvania	11,850	10,585,881	893	89,111	326,231	524,483	617,844	1,557,669	131	82,623	118,959	574,277	2,361,383	130,807	3,268,049	276	1,301
Powhatan	2,197	1,703,891	776	31,474	118,344	93,475	134,079	377,372	172	22,344	40,163	109,106	399,324	18,127	589,064	268	1,215
Prince Edward	2,353	1,612,904	685	5,260	97,788	103,451	84,884	291,383	124	42,904	27,784	110,902	446,389	25,304	653,283	278	1,087
Prince George	5,010	4,743,808	947	69,616	213,851	188,642	82,485	554,594	111	60,171	21,559	246,485	1,110,787	43,234	1,482,236	296	1,353
Prince William	35,556	25,787,441	725	483,532	1,637,661	801,165	256,812	3,179,170	89	457,176	159,054	1,236,136	8,461,793	969,273	10,583,432	298	1,112
Pulaski	6,910	6,072,604	879	43,231	254,317	328,179	331,117	956,844	138	19,519	54,025	230,764	1,440,449	73,983	1,818,740	263	1,280
Rappahannock	998	439,879	441	12,797	38,345	45,412	49,613	146,167	146	9,902	9,715	62,475	187,552	9,530	279,174	280	867
Richmond	1,248	868,536	696	17,119	42,411	59,521	39,606	158,657	127	2,103	8,411	58,108	252,154	13,110	333,886	268	1,091
Roanoke	13,733	9,940,537	724	191,070	715,692	454,046	400,323	1,761,131	128	169,256	213,908	482,309	3,303,653	142,689	4,311,815	314	1,166
Rockbridge	2,818	2,134,823	758	40,549	132,839	131,092	157,817	462,297	164	14,933	48,267	150,890	578,396	29,266	821,752	292	1,213
Rockingham	9,035	6,419,984	711	125,648	300,420	428,618	355,809	1,210,495	134	150,383	207,882	399,113	2,035,307	98,409	2,891,094	320	1,165
Russell	6,247	5,415,356	867	87,189	191,210	308,098	275,564	862,061	138	20,071	56,402	249,387	1,288,750	64,484	1,679,094	269	1,274

TABLE 10 — Continued

Division	March 31 ADM	Distributed As State Share of $1,605 Per Pupil Plus No-Loss		Other SOQ Funds						Categorical And Other							Total State Funds Per Pupil[2]
		Total	Per Pupil[2]	Incentive	Special Education Add-on	Vocational Education Add-on	Other[3]	Total	Per Pupil[2]	Special Education	Vocational Education	Pupil Transportation	Fringe Benefits[4]	Other[5]	Total	Per Pupil[2]	
COUNTIES																	
Scott	4,828	$ 4,663,556	$ 966	$ 38,663	$ 152,457	$ 248,824	$ 222,820	$ 662,764	$137	$ 34,956	$ 46,987	$ 227,060	$ 965,991	$ 49,088	$ 1,324,082	$274	$1,377
Shenandoah	4,705	3,165,490	673	65,849	183,749	214,575	213,303	677,476	144	107,930	53,190	241,013	951,964	44,104	1,398,201	297	1,114
Smyth	6,242	5,541,918	888	37,533	165,438	255,252	264,657	722,880	116	264,980	73,724	193,219	1,256,380	71,425	1,859,728	298	1,302
Southampton	2,482	1,722,974	694	35,736	172,932	96,146	78,077	382,891	154	15,886	20,926	172,012	479,068	31,578	719,470	290	1,138
Spotsylvania	8,758	6,845,635	782	101,425	237,049	220,739	104,233	663,446	76	42,863	76,967	341,610	1,898,733	92,202	2,452,375	280	1,137
Stafford	10,118	8,122,458	803	136,414	461,962	321,759	84,294	1,004,429	99	88,736	88,459	356,204	2,303,194	87,192	2,923,785	289	1,191
Surry	1,131	296,517	262	15,716	30,937	26,074	22,596	95,323	84	11,821	11,637	62,570	244,593	11,818	342,439	303	649
Sussex	1,893	1,305,361	690	27,459	63,114	105,671	132,947	329,191	174	1,251	18,975	116,469	414,728	24,316	575,739	304	1,168
Tazewell	10,206	8,588,003	841	82,807	219,507	415,019	454,635	1,171,968	115	21,245	92,509	332,637	2,183,998	99,380	2,729,769	267	1,224
Warren	3,798	2,546,677	671	37,297	163,598	136,446	151,513	488,854	129	60,704	19,066	117,702	831,752	32,476	1,061,700	280	1,079
Washington	8,378	6,911,496	825	432	261,883	420,531	401,493	1,084,339	129	100,340	95,949	309,070	1,565,511	87,777	2,158,647	258	1,212
Westmoreland	2,000	1,484,600	742	28,696	90,269	79,441	103,530	301,936	151	20,665	16,018	106,335	449,107	18,231	610,356	305	1,198
Wise	9,674	8,520,363	881	133,540	273,241	401,492	380,105	1,188,378	123	18,798	140,590	292,748	2,137,445	118,927	2,708,508	280	1,284
Wythe	4,804	4,081,760	850	24,611	200,958	240,343	270,901	736,813	153	94,455	51,846	159,185	918,522	63,888	1,287,896	268	1,271
York	8,593	6,526,552	760	118,773	248,837	206,934	92,020	666,564	78	139,974	44,216	331,629	1,998,725	93,446	2,607,990	304	1,141
TOWNS																	
Cape Charles	219	$ 185,836	$ 849	$ 2,874	$ 1,805	$ 5,115	$ 13,889	$ 23,683	$108	$ 77	$	$ 500	$ 36,856	$ 1,922	$ 39,355	$180	$1,136
Colonial Beach	495	393,772	795	6,311	14,267	16,684	19,758	57,020	115	2,215	2,079	11,286	97,413	4,360	117,353	237	1,148
Fries	164	174,508	1,064	898	17,850	18,736	13,940	51,424	314	943	1,643	600	35,225	5,960	44,371	271	1,648
West Point	687	521,942	760	9,900	43,182	19,558	36,555	109,195	159	18,287	1,796	21,633	150,097	6,232	198,045	288	1,207
CITIES																	
Alexandria	10,481	$ 3,048,744	$ 291	$ 141,556	$ 529,737	$ 334,326	$ 404,752	$ 1,410,371	$135	$ 1,112,490	$ 108,463	$ 256,118	$ 2,691,000	$ 144,155	$ 4,312,226	$411	$ 837
Bedford City[7]																	
Bristol	3,001	2,162,499	721	41,814	87,867	150,257	143,615	423,553	141	149,495	43,346	63,158	677,891	33,121	967,011	322	1,184
Buena Vista	1,351	1,272,880	942	18,673	47,065	25,176	20,848	111,762	83	3,562	3,815	21,966	290,232	19,499	339,074	251	1,276
Charlottesville	4,524	1,902,749	421	63,168	305,340	129,723	99,977	598,208	132	652,758	31,754	108,884	1,182,700	115,859	2,091,955	462	1,015
Chesapeake	24,867	19,809,772	797	337,466	915,580	660,715	1,061,488	2,975,249	120	252,502	178,826	683,960	5,791,822	226,741	7,133,851	287	1,203
Colonial Heights	2,919	2,124,738	728	41,154	132,177	109,497	63,037	345,865	118	86,930	27,550	53,944	661,702	24,340	854,466	293	1,139
Covington	1,313	967,537	737	18,838	67,794	53,216	70,635	210,483	160	1,322	13,385	22,168	281,049	10,631	328,555	250	1,147
Danville	7,254	5,199,035	717	101,393	227,457	174,970	299,986	803,806	111	113,799	86,834	86,531	1,684,921	84,911	2,056,996	284	1,111
Emporia[8]																	
Fairfax City	2,739	812,923	297	40,026			49,693	89,719	33				9,164		9,164	3	333
Falls Church	1,070	350,136	327	14,245	44,057	26,331	35,205	119,838	112	53,380	1,016	18,785	287,305	9,061	369,547	345	785
Franklin City	1,955	1,817,297	930	25,120	77,478	51,493	76,433	230,524	118	55,546	33,698	39,527	438,329	21,282	588,382	301	1,348
Fredericksburg	2,242	979,704	437	29,040	103,548	75,501	77,428	285,517	127	103,607	20,740	44,818	552,219	24,234	745,618	333	897

TABLE 10 — Continued

Division	March 31 ADM	Distributed As State Share of $1,605 Per Pupil Plus No-Loss		Other SOQ Funds						Categorical And Other							Total State Funds Per Pupil[2]
		Total	Per Pupil[2]	Incentive	Special Education Add-on	Vocational Education Add-on	Other[3]	Total	Per Pupil[2]	Special Education	Vocational Education	Pupil Transportation	Fringe Benefits[4]	Other[5]	Total	Per Pupil[2]	
CITIES																	
Galax	1,128	$ 705,620	$ 626	$ 15,304	$ 51,070	$ 75,199	$ 52,531	$ 194,104	$172	$ 6,327	$ 5,737	$ 19,777	$ 251,731	$ 14,445	$ 298,017	$264	$1,062
Hampton	19,924	15,459,092	776	279,483	895,871	584,771	908,589	2,668,714	134	317,874	116,811	503,025	4,732,308	210,154	5,880,172	295	1,205
Harrisonburg	2,812	1,104,156	393	37,744	108,372	95,263	24,282	265,661	94	65,797	28,743	43,313	672,608	28,462	838,923	298	785
Hopewell	4,134	3,337,956	807	58,121	163,584	216,567	183,535	621,807	150	5,550	62,863	77,319	1,001,010	61,344	1,208,086	292	1,250
Lexington	746	482,620	647	10,326	20,037	13,718	16,298	60,379	81	3,834	1,542		150,651	4,051	160,078	215	942
Lynchburg	9,713	5,979,879	616	134,503	528,886	289,102	433,844	1,386,335	143	225,866	77,997	272,363	2,391,372	118,306	3,085,904	318	1,076
Manassas	3,657	2,134,760	584	49,047	205,049	76,184	36,185	366,465	100	46,619	25,765	98,338	853,186	29,511	1,053,419	288	972
Manassas Park	1,474	1,356,103	920	20,350	120,473	77,848	57,249	275,920	187	24,087	18,930	31,961	320,164	14,387	409,529	278	1,385
Martinsville	3,203	2,342,482	731	44,949	106,970	138,506	156,357	446,782	139	12,037	25,088	66,994	743,718	34,190	882,027	275	1,146
Newport News	25,116	18,765,617	747	344,905	965,742	708,385	909,370	2,928,402	117	472,172	274,777	775,303	6,105,786	270,846	7,898,884	314	1,178
Norfolk	34,965	24,925,611	713	478,335	2,091,711	841,819	1,632,805	5,044,670	144	991,238	276,036	930,847	8,383,157	488,060	11,069,338	317	1,174
Norton	1,003	714,083	712	10,178	35,030	14,477	41,899	101,584	101	378	15,416	16,566	230,355	8,810	271,525	271	1,084
Petersburg	6,542	5,222,543	798	92,263	342,694	266,362	344,423	1,045,742	160	82,481	81,625	187,172	1,524,496	74,506	1,950,280	298	1,256
Poquoson	2,239	1,765,534	789	30,470	77,485	69,153	21,075	198,183	89	76,824	5,519	61,000	475,714	14,591	633,648	283	1,160
Portsmouth	18,524	15,310,665	827	255,585	822,458	478,792	717,932	2,274,767	123	121,754	99,633	440,302	4,107,531	229,621	4,998,841	270	1,219
Radford	1,661	1,261,120	759	23,416	58,358	57,533	33,797	173,104	104	10,165	11,855	15,898	375,363	26,762	440,043	265	1,128
Richmond City	28,054	13,476,430	480	391,064	1,605,928	994,831	1,141,064	4,132,887	147	2,619,687	319,314	824,330	7,286,751	382,489	11,432,571	408	1,035
Roanoke City	14,700	8,277,462	563	206,621	721,454	524,357	694,292	2,146,724	146	393,482	100,041	407,303	3,415,259	205,347	4,521,432	308	1,017
Salem	3,668	2,247,473	613	51,081	118,071	67,823	175,592	412,567	112	54,553	10,964	108,345	875,738	41,224	1,090,824	297	1,023
South Boston	1,402	1,114,045	795	15,199	24,486	41,965	42,761	124,411	89	5,844	10,392		274,471	8,338	299,045	213	1,097
Staunton	2,993	1,875,761	627	42,130	87,337	92,311	74,426	296,204	99	164,059	21,361	52,090	666,309	28,902	932,721	312	1,037
Suffolk	8,513	6,380,570	750	117,686	348,634	299,355	352,388	1,118,063	131	102,785	106,044	391,447	1,777,156	93,683	2,471,115	290	1,171
Virginia Beach	57,795	39,618,251	685	770,935	1,790,496	1,192,845	532,469	4,286,745	74	595,229	210,696	1,490,292	13,326,737	494,063	16,117,017	279	1,039
Waynesboro	2,447	1,550,925	634	34,031	45,255	94,243	35,180	208,709	85	18,232	48,153	7,568	570,276	22,115	666,344	272	991
Williamsburg[9]	5,041	2,532,565	502	81,172	200,768	144,331	179,738	606,009	120	710,995	24,211	242,068	1,240,179	44,092	2,261,545	449	1,071
Winchester	3,020	1,445,937	479	41,828	152,028	87,345	49,692	330,893	110	178,218	32,792	55,601	705,629	38,197	1,010,437	335	923
STATE	957,809	$636,141,667	$ 664	$12,293,915	$41,318,485	$30,311,085	$27,830,340	$111,753,825	$117	$20,486,668	$7,698,277	$33,013,893	$217,344,161	$10,972,283	$289,515,282	$302	$1,083

[1]Does not include State Sales Tax.
[2]Per pupil amounts may not add to the total due to rounding.
[3]Includes the following funds: Foster Care Children-$3,676,118; Gifted and Talented-$4,313,592; Enrollment Loss-$3,011,263; and Remedial Education-$16,829,366 (any differences are due to rounding).
[4]Beginning in 1980-81, State contributions for Social Security, Virginia Supplemental Retirement System, and Group Life Insurance are included in the aid to localities for operations. Prior to 1980-81, these were reported as state-level expenditures.
[5]Includes the following funds: Pilot Studies-$124,787; Summer School-$942,988; School Food Services-$5,808,119; Adult Education Instruction-$474,825; Textbook Payments-$2,202,914; and Other-$1,418,649 (any differences are due to rounding).
[6]Alleghany Highlands is the merger of Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City.
[7]Bedford County data include Bedford City.
[8]Greensville County data include Emporia City.
[9]Williamsburg City data include James City County.

TABLE 11
Per Pupil Expenditure for Operations[1] from Local, State, and Federal Funds
1984-85

Division	ADM For Determining Cost Per Pupil	Per Pupil Expenditure From Local Funds	Per Pupil Expenditure from State Retail Sales and Use Tax Funds[2]	Per Pupil Expenditure From State Funds[3,4]	Per Pupil Expenditure From Federal Funds	Total Per Pupil Expenditure[5]
COUNTIES						
Accomack	5,040	$ 874	$ 311	$1,119	$ 324	$ 2,627
Albemarle	8,773	1,958	248	950	138	3,294
Alleghany Highlands[6]	3,540	944	306	1,325	208	2,783
Amelia	1,484	847	354	1,141	227	2,570
Amherst	4,852	745	289	1,270	211	2,515
Appomattox	2,375	617	319	1,259	173	2,369
Arlington	14,504	3,838	370	757	261	5,226
Augusta	9,802	1,041	279	1,266	151	2,738
Bath	976	2,510	291	778	428	4,007
Bedford[7]	7,625	892	341	1,109	132	2,473
Bland	1,176	633	308	1,321	188	2,450
Botetourt	4,379	946	294	1,134	115	2,489
Brunswick	2,791	739	354	1,274	306	2,673
Buchanan	8,115	1,187	319	1,037	282	2,825
Buckingham	2,191	844	296	1,254	396	2,790
Campbell	8,769	773	396	1,201	149	2,519
Caroline	3,612	785	310	1,278	237	2,609
Carroll	4,612	586	308	1,370	227	2,490
Charles City	1,248	1,252	249	1,317	378	3,196
Charlotte	2,410	500	331	1,247	333	2,412
Chesterfield	35,660	1,204	281	1,112	78	2,676
Clarke	1,628	1,448	325	1,039	160	2,973
Craig	720	619	301	1,217	401	2,537
Culpeper	4,392	1,192	303	1,079	178	2,752
Cumberland	1,465	590	375	1,205	302	2,472
Dickenson	4,255	1,245	298	1,214	250	3,008
Dinwiddie	3,875	1,034	283	1,453	210	2,979
Essex	1,501	1,318	332	1,021	206	2,876
Fairfax	123,838	2,893	304	792	129	4,118
Fauquier	7,103	1,417	321	859	159	2,756
Floyd	1,970	825	314	1,193	138	2,470
Fluvanna	1,989	940	242	1,113	199	2,495
Franklin	6,287	711	302	1,201	164	2,377

TABLE11 — Continued

Division	ADM For Determining Cost Per Pupil	Per Pupil Expenditure From Local Funds	Per Pupil Expenditure from State Retail Sales and Use Tax Funds[2]	Per Pupil Expenditure From State Funds[3,4]	Per Pupil Expenditure From Federal Funds	Total Per Pupil Expenditure[5]
COUNTIES						
Frederick	6,933	$1,108	$ 326	$1,137	$ 136	$ 2,707
Giles	3,272	913	313	1,252	238	2,715
Gloucester	4,446	887	288	1,066	172	2,414
Goochland	1,782	1,582	340	967	201	3,090
Grayson	2,524	441	328	1,228	251	2,249
Greene	1,625	887	346	1,216	177	2,625
Greensville[8]	3,161	807	308	1,289	347	2,751
Halifax	5,994	610	303	1,298	283	2,494
Hanover	9,801	1,074	330	1,023	81	2,507
Henrico	30,367	1,809	328	1,003	123	3,262
Henry	10,212	1,013	327	1,244	155	2,739
Highland	432	1,537	288	935	301	3,060
Isle of Wight	3,829	1,166	344	1,080	222	2,812
James City[9]						
King George	2,292	837	267	1,199	221	2,523
King and Queen	980	1,347	448	1,020	291	3,107
King William	1,373	1,229	303	1,190	245	2,966
Lancaster	1,595	1,288	260	783	213	2,543
Lee	5,405	566	313	1,331	370	2,580
Loudoun	12,642	2,077	295	886	97	3,354
Louisa	3,393	1,586	342	644	215	2,786
Lunenburg	2,263	701	303	1,274	306	2,583
Madison	1,772	1,128	341	1,124	218	2,811
Mathews	1,214	1,365	324	902	199	2,790
Mecklenburg	5,260	661	309	1,209	309	2,489
Middlesex	1,172	1,381	314	885	263	2,843
Montgomery	8,515	1,100	333	1,135	158	2,726
Nelson	2,153	1,166	314	1,116	284	2,880
New Kent	1,747	1,254	366	1,115	178	2,913
Northampton	2,374	991	361	1,197	402	2,950
Northumberland	1,409	1,337	315	896	282	2,830
Nottoway	2,576	544	322	1,249	374	2,489
Orange	3,490	1,116	300	1,148	242	2,806
Page	3,428	666	316	1,182	162	2,326
Patrick	3,037	720	316	1,185	203	2,423

TABLE 11 —Continued

Division	ADM For Determining Cost Per Pupil	Per Pupil Expenditure From Local Funds	Per Pupil Expenditure from State Retail Sales and Use Tax Funds[2]	Per Pupil Expenditure From State Funds[3,4]	Per Pupil Expenditure From Federal Funds	Total Per Pupil Expenditure[5]
COUNTIES						
Pittsylvania	11,874	$ 583	$ 310	$ 1,298	$ 210	$ 2,400
Powhatan	2,192	836	342	1,218	160	2,556
Prince Edward	2,350	697	398	1,088	318	2,501
Prince George	4,995	538	305	1,357	603	2,804
Prince William	35,548	1,542	307	1,113	135	3,096
Pulaski	6,914	633	307	1,280	156	2,375
Rappahannock	997	1,434	317	868	179	2,798
Richmond	1,247	871	309	1,091	250	2,522
Roanoke	13,730	1,851	311	1,166	108	3,437
Rockbridge	2,808	1,176	308	1,218	188	2,890
Rockingham	9,031	1,101	339	1,165	142	2,747
Russell	6,234	877	314	1,276	203	2,671
Scott	4,822	446	298	1,379	259	2,383
Shenandoah	4,731	1,257	316	1,108	148	2,829
Smyth	6,232	495	316	1,304	182	2,297
Southampton	2,495	956	422	1,132	400	2,910
Spotsylvania	8,757	784	293	1,138	98	2,313
Stafford	10,108	822	294	1,192	156	2,464
Surry	1,130	2,527	296	650	282	3,755
Sussex	1,890	989	401	1,169	411	2,970
Tazewell	10,170	626	316	1,228	184	2,354
Warren	3,783	965	344	1,083	202	2,594
Washington	8,380	613	326	1,212	177	2,328
Westmoreland	2,001	1,174	342	1,198	308	3,022
Wise	9,645	821	314	1,287	301	2,723
Wythe	4,800	602	321	1,272	176	2,372
York	8,610	774	283	1,138	690	2,885
TOWNS						
Cape Charles	220	$ 782	$ 325	$ 1,131	$ 214	$ 2,452
Colonial Beach	497	1,130	224	1,143	181	2,678
Fries	425	1,133	86	636	158	2,012
West Point	694	1,604	241	1,195	110	3,149

TABLE 11 — Continued

Division	ADM For Determining Cost Per Pupil	Per Pupil Expenditure From Local Funds	Per Pupil Expenditure from State Retail Sales and Use Tax Funds[2]	Per Pupil Expenditure From State Funds[3,4]	Per Pupil Expenditure From Federal Funds	Total Per Pupil Expenditure[5]
CITIES						
Alexandria	10,544	$ 3,798	$ 350	$ 832	$ 193	$ 5,174
Bedford City[7]						
Bristol	3,007	1,381	319	1,182	221	3,102
Buena Vista	1,348	731	297	1,279	125	2,432
Charlottesville	4,592	2,817	323	1,000	332	4,472
Chesapeake	24,826	1,033	302	1,205	193	2,732
Colonial Heights	2,901	1,463	311	1,146	84	3,004
Covington	1,309	1,431	299	1,151	198	3,079
Danville	7,251	1,073	370	1,112	209	2,764
Emporia[8]						
Fairfax City	2,740	3,019	380	333	9	3,741
Falls Church	1,073	4,132	348	782	96	5,358
Franklin City	1,965	919	202	1,342	218	2,682
Fredericksburg	2,228	2,105	351	903	212	3,571
Galax	1,279	1,400	222	936	179	2,738
Hampton	20,048	1,279	309	1,198	226	3,012
Harrisonburg	2,801	1,951	294	789	143	3,176
Hopewell	4,118	1,337	325	1,255	187	3,103
Lexington	748	1,066	275	940	137	2,418
Lynchburg	9,672	1,468	323	1,081	190	3,063
Manassas	3,648	1,695	256	974	99	3,024
Manassas Park	1,467	821	318	1,392	190	2,721
Martinsville	3,193	1,393	253	1,150	193	2,989
Newport News	25,064	1,557	361	1,181	199	3,297
Norfolk	34,819	1,406	353	1,179	478	3,416
Norton	998	952	332	1,089	241	2,615
Petersburg	6,542	1,264	300	1,256	319	3,139
Poquoson	2,236	800	274	1,162	122	2,358
Portsmouth	18,459	933	324	1,223	328	2,809
Radford	1,660	1,293	302	1,129	152	2,876
Richmond City	28,117	2,611	458	1,033	413	4,515
Roanoke City	14,673	1,422	428	1,019	245	3,114
Salem	3,638	1,635	309	1,031	116	3,091
South Boston	1,396	637	288	1,101	207	2,234
Staunton	3,030	1,337	309	1,025	133	2,804

TABLE 11 — Continued

Division	ADM For Determining Cost Per Pupil	Per Pupil Expenditure From Local Funds	Per Pupil Expenditure from State Retail Sales and Use Tax Funds[2]	Per Pupil Expenditure From State Funds[3,4]	Per Pupil Expenditure From Federal Funds	Total Per Pupil Expenditure[5]
CITIES						
Suffolk	8,498	$ 872	$369	$1,173	$312	$2,726
Virginia Beach	57,701	901	331	1,040	204	2,476
Waynesboro	2,471	1,659	291	982	125	3,057
Williamsburg[9]	5,067	1,972	301	1,066	155	3,494
Winchester	3,034	1,935	303	919	208	3,365
STATE	960,896	$1,500	$323	$1,080	$208	$3,110

SUMMARY	PER PUPIL IN ADM
Cost of operation per pupil based on total expenditure for operation through county, town, and city school boards	$3,110
Cost of operation per pupil based on state-level expenditures for public education	22
Total cost of operation per pupil	$3,132

[1]Operations include regular day school, school food services, summer school, adult education, and other education programs, but do not include capital outlay, debt service, and refunds.
[2]Sales Tax amount for the fiscal year is determined by month of receipt, not month of collection.
[3]Does not include per pupil expenditure from State Retail Sales and Use Tax Funds.
[4]Beginning in 1980-81, State contributions for Social Security, Virginia Supplemental Retirement System, and Group Life Insurance are included in the expenditures for operations for local school divisions. Prior to 1980-81, these were reported as state-level expenditures.
[5]Local, State, and federal per pupil amounts may not equal total per pupil amount due to rounding.
[6]Alleghany Highlands is the merger of Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City.
[7]Bedford County data include Bedford City.
[8]Greensville County data include Emporia City.
[9]Williamsburg City data include James City County.

TABLE 12
Expenditures for Capital Outlay[1] and Debt Service
1984-85

Division	Capital Outlay					Debt Service
	Buildings and Sites	Buses and Other Vehicles	Furniture and Equipment	Other	Total Funds	
COUNTIES						
Accomack	$ 847,981	$	$ 329,741	$ 142	$ 1,177,865	$ 956,599
Albemarle	2,420,830	14,108	259,463	39,170	2,733,570	2,008,115
Alleghany Highlands[2]	2,212	21,909	138,902		163,023	324,775
Amelia	11,069		21,152		32,222	272,725
Amherst	1,604,964		110,928	12,074	1,727,967	716,533
Appomattox	29,661		25,024		54,685	258,990
Arlington	49,021		612,589	24,000	685,610	2,788,869
Augusta	50,565	41,878	287,804		380,247	443,903
Bath	105,433				105,433	114,475
Bedford[3]	63,671	15,849	90,981		170,501	990,874
Bland	167,081	21,761			188,842	8,048
Botetourt	1,081		60,788		61,869	990,342
Brunswick	70,947	8,070	62,216		141,233	77,200
Buchanan	2,281,252		81,577	50	2,362,879	415,527
Buckingham	48,767		3,153		51,919	191,967
Campbell	129,771		174,887		304,658	764,695
Caroline			18,863		18,863	352,218
Carroll	2,435		41,531		43,966	592,019
Charles City						30,950
Charlotte	45,000		36,826		81,826	250,913
Chesterfield	1,622,850	240,766	1,236,347	1,563	3,101,526	9,754,313
Clarke	4,398	13,869	70,549		88,817	68,248
Craig	77,250				77,250	52,675
Culpeper	6,824	300	140,532	54	147,710	992,141
Cumberland			2,265		2,265	29,445
Dickenson	70,515		131,880		202,395	398,286
Dinwiddie	129,501		71,899		201,400	764,264
Essex			3,939		3,939	169,813
Fairfax	10,652,096	45,940	5,408,694	64,642	16,171,372	23,103,347
Fauquier	348,250	27,171	316,853	2,410	694,684	1,952,497
Floyd	14,379		48,686		63,064	33,070
Fluvanna			8,396		8,396	49,875
Franklin	832,728		87,869	98,948	1,019,546	744,796

TABLE 12 — Continued

Division	Capital Outlay					Debt Service
	Buildings and Sites	Buses and Other Vehicles	Furniture and Equipment	Other	Total Funds	
COUNTIES						
Frederick	$ 79,880	$ 31,305	$ 266,759	$	$ 377,944	$ 1,051,370
Giles	13,256		60,325	30,000	103,580	454,498
Gloucester	119,464	61,628	72,261		253,353	714,543
Goochland	3,750		27,033		30,783	227,848
Grayson	51,375		79,409	2,945	133,728	204,544
Greene	661,666		190		661,856	194,492
Greensville[4]	73,300		8,039		81,339	89,329
Halifax			63,109		63,109	504,766
Hanover	1,680,620	215,204	51,405	11,902	1,959,131	1,738,640
Henrico	1,797,707		896,862	68,269	2,762,838	4,240,503
Henry	8,799		52,738		61,537	969,005
Highland						
Isle of Wight	1,322,806	24,376	104,012	23,851	1,475,044	807,171
James City[5]						
King George	36,642		14,206	249	51,097	343,922
King and Queen	9,999	3,300	47,695	7,805	68,799	93,595
King William	3,746	73,774	87,646		165,166	144,762
Lancaster	94,227		1,594	1,086	96,907	180,263
Lee	29,711		80,304		110,015	55,502
Loudoun	790,572		512,556	1,284	1,304,412	3,397,659
Louisa	2,519,187		137,733		2,656,920	400,025
Lunenburg	2,115		22,104		24,219	108,330
Madison	2,930		52,585	5,000	60,516	193,718
Mathews	61,974		7,609		69,583	78,953
Mecklenburg	150		65,657	108	65,915	556,383
Middlesex	9,673		20,792		30,465	59,484
Montgomery	601,679			933	602,612	651,317
Nelson	927,921		81,697	2,012	1,011,630	223,578
New Kent	8,495		19,449		27,944	174,846
Northampton	7,417	37,413	47,464	1,816	94,110	524,896
Northumberland	158,620		37,521	1,999	198,140	28,018
Nottoway	5,963		49,888		55,851	241,614
Orange	37,394	2,407	70,227		110,028	407,352
Page	61,719		79,555		141,274	282,175
Patrick			61,534		61,534	348,211

TABLE 12 — Continued

Division	Capital Outlay					Debt Service
	Buildings and Sites	Buses and Other Vehicles	Furniture and Equipment	Other	Total Funds	
COUNTIES						
Pittsylvania	$	$	$ 31,560	$	$ 31,560	$ 54,375
Powhatan	69,085		48,730		117,815	378,321
Prince Edward			336		336	268,208
Prince George	94,922	12,500	93,471		200,893	628,118
Prince William	6,474,690	160,227	1,247,148	7,114	7,889,179	8,451,637
Pulaski	38,274		64,177		102,452	97,748
Rappahannock	74,367		31,154		105,521	48,518
Richmond	2,444		30,192		32,636	247,674
Roanoke	804,826		109,108	20,086	934,020	1,594,244
Rockbridge	3,500		51,447	7,500	62,447	352,539
Rockingham	403,351		285,825	1,695	690,871	1,018,148
Russell	3,085,425		434,703	6,161	3,526,289	769,737
Scott						281,476
Shenandoah	42,602	62,030	61,377		166,009	406,559
Smyth	6,406		88,943		95,348	252,063
Southampton			23,536		23,536	173,801
Spotsylvania	5,759		202,122	5,984	213,865	2,731,645
Stafford		41,883	147,023		188,906	3,425,909
Surry	1,960	83,239	48,785		133,983	615,198
Sussex	1,328	47,172	17,246	89,697	155,443	51,977
Tazewell	38,972		90,109	1,732	130,813	1,541,311
Warren	68,269		58,071		126,340	362,556
Washington	37,621	3,600	131,368	115,088	287,677	1,575,942
Westmoreland	15,202	22,025	44,448	4,363	86,038	138,730
Wise	4,002,506		270,702		4,273,208	745,104
Wythe	297,495	60,424	79,780	14,373	452,072	320,193
York	318,896		391,817		710,713	1,442,985
TOWNS						
Cape Charles	$	$	$ 3,197	$	$ 3,197	$
Colonial Beach	4,719		549	374	5,642	3,993
Fries						
West Point	4,652		75,465		80,117	66,668

TABLE 12 — Continued

Division	Capital Outlay					Debt Service
	Buildings and Sites	Buses and Other Vehicles	Furniture and Equipment	Other	Total Funds	
CITIES						
Alexandria	$ 168,784	$	$ 548,129	$	$ 716,913	$ 2,311,232
Bedford City[3]						
Bristol	16,438	21,219	91,272		128,929	406,473
Buena Vista		4,500	28,286		32,786	78,255
Charlottesville	84,019	24,181	309,756	58,211	476,167	394,200
Chesapeake City	1,120,980	500	407,413	962	1,529,855	2,886,404
Colonial Heights			110,116	60,993	171,109	441,824
Covington		15,236	33,053	45,239	93,527	
Danville	85,172		197,970	519,870	803,012	899,103
Emporia[4]						
Fairfax City	607,698		11,814		619,512	827,966
Falls Church	108	21,968	82,730		104,807	351,419
Franklin City	11,892	11,519	42,916		66,326	7,837
Fredericksburg						
Galax	70,000		60,138		130,138	40,322
Hampton	1,626,192	3,600	876,155	430,175	2,936,122	2,515,508
Harrisonburg	134,785	46,404	52,188	339	233,716	434,200
Hopewell	530,471		313,936	4,661	849,068	219,242
Lexington	1,000		8,275		9,275	180,464
Lynchburg	496,561	45,914	132,406	5,629	680,510	2,131,447
Manassas	4,096,457	175,525	395,443		4,667,424	1,149,043
Manassas Park			41,468		41,468	577,859
Martinsville	144,368				144,368	209,352
Newport News	2,511,837		1,382,245	50,257	3,944,339	2,992,625
Norfolk	708,028		579,168		1,287,196	2,633,387
Norton						34,504
Petersburg			163,543		163,543	859,039
Poquoson	437,489		20,900	48,923	507,313	311,308
Portsmouth	416,440		435,721		852,161	1,937,941
Radford	34,484		44,450		78,934	130,958
Richmond City	3,373,983		1,498,515		4,872,498	5,800,653
Roanoke City	472,441	75,124	1,313,464		1,861,029	2,430,050
Salem	337,214	3,065	106,586		446,865	826,910
South Boston			6,707		6,707	65,973
Staunton	490,721		40,552		531,274	2,265,345

TABLE 12 — Continued

Division	Capital Outlay					Debt Service
	Buildings and Sites	Buses and Other Vehicles	Furniture and Equipment	Other	Total Funds	
CITIES						
Suffolk	$ 8,333	$ 22,115	$ 69,551	$	$ 100,000	$ 1,090,583
Virginia Beach	4,456,975	50,550	605,516	34,057	5,147,098	8,487,632
Waynesboro			67,842		67,842	441,465
Williamsburg[5]	431,040	7,929	141,416	82,365	662,751	556,850
Winchester	46,089		149,841		195,931	1,043,875
STATE	$71,690,559	$1,923,477	$27,596,162	$2,018,160	$103,228,360	$146,350,444

[1]Does not include replacement items. Replacement items are included under Expenditures for Operations.
[2]Alleghany Highlands is the merger of Alleghany County and Clifton Forge City.
[3]Bedford County data include Bedford City.
[4]Greensville County data include Emporia City.
[5]Williamsburg City data include James City County.

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